

JAMES ALAN FOX

The Lipman Family Professor of Criminology, Law and Public Policy
Curriculum Vitae

Updated: September 2022

Address: School of Criminology and Criminal Justice
Northeastern University
Boston, Massachusetts 02115

Contact: Telephone: 617-416-4400 (mobile)
E-mail: j.fox@northeastern.edu
Website: www.jamesalanfox.com

Brief Biography:

James Alan Fox is the Lipman Family Professor of Criminology, Law and Public Policy at Northeastern University. He has written 18 books, including *Extreme Killing: Understanding Serial and Mass Murder*, *The Will to Kill: Making Sense of Senseless Murder*, and *Violence and Security on Campus: From Preschool through College*. He has published dozens of journal and magazine articles, primarily in the areas of serial murder, mass shootings, intimate partner homicide, youth crime, school and campus violence, workplace violence, and capital punishment, and was the founding editor of the *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*. He has published over 300 op-ed columns in newspapers around the country, including the *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, and *Los Angeles Times*. As a member of its Board of Contributors, his opinion columns appear frequently in *USA Today*. He is also one of the principals in maintaining the *Associated Press/USA Today/Northeastern University Mass Killing Database*. Fox frequently appears on national television programs and newscasts, and is regularly interviewed by the press. He was profiled in a two-part cover story in *USA Today*, in feature stories in the *New York Times* and the *Scientific American*, in feature segments on CBS and CNN, as well as in other media outlets. He has served as an on-air crime news analyst for NBC. Professor Fox often gives lectures and expert testimony, including over 100 keynote or campus-wide addresses, 16 appearances before the U.S. Congress, White House meetings with President Clinton and Vice President Gore on youth violence, private briefings to Attorney General Reno on trends in violence, and presentations for Attorney General Eric Holder and for Princess Anne of Great Britain. He served on President Clinton's advisory committee on school shootings, and a Department of Education Expert Panel on Safe, Disciplined and Drug-Free Schools. He chaired a blue-ribbon panel for the city of Seattle investigating the 2006 Capitol Hill massacre and has been a visiting fellow with the Bureau of Justice Statistics focusing on the measurement of homicide trends. Fox was honored in 2007 by the Massachusetts Committee against the Death Penalty with the Hugo Adam Bedau Award for excellence in capital punishment scholarship and by Northeastern University with the 2008 Klein Lectureship. Finally, he is ranked #8 in the list of most influential people in criminal justice over the past 50 years by academicinfluence.com.

Education

University of Pennsylvania, 1969-1972 (A.B. in Sociology)
University of Michigan, Institute for Social Research (ISR), 1973
University of Pennsylvania, 1973-1974 (M.A. in Criminology with Distinction)
University of Pennsylvania, 1974-1975 (M.A. in Statistics)
University of Pennsylvania, 1975-1976 (Ph.D. in Sociology with Distinction)

Academic Positions

1972-1973 Eastern Michigan University, Department of Sociology
Rank: Lecturer
1974-1975 Community College of Philadelphia, Economics Department
Rank: Instructor
1975-1976 University of Pennsylvania, Department of Sociology
Rank: Instructor
1977-- Northeastern University, College of Criminal Justice
Assistant Professor (1977-1982)
Associate Professor (1982-1985)
Professor (1985-1990)
Director of the Graduate School of Criminal Justice (1990-92)
Dean of the College of Criminal Justice (1991-1999)
The Lipman Family Professor of Criminal Justice
(1999-2010)
The Lipman Family Professor of Criminology, Law and
Public Policy (2007 – present)

Prizes and Honors

J. Francis Finnegan Prize in Criminology, University of Pennsylvania, 1974.
J. Parker Bursk Prize in Statistics, University of Pennsylvania, 1975.
“Professor of the Year” award for teaching, Graduate School of Criminal Justice,
Northeastern University, 1986-87.
Faculty membership, Phi Kappa Phi National Honor Society.
Faculty membership, Golden Key National Honor Society.
Named to list of “100 Who Made Their Mark,” *Northeastern Magazine*, Centennial
Edition, September 1998.
Awarded “The Lipman Family Chair in Criminal Justice,” Northeastern University, 1999.
Cole Professorship, Wheaton College, Norton, MA, 1999-2000.
John T. Holden Memorial Fund Lecture, University of New Hampshire, 2007.
Recipient, Hugo Adam Bedau Award for excellence in death penalty scholarship,
Massachusetts Citizens against the Death Penalty, 2007.
Klein Memorial Lectureship, Northeastern University, 2008.
Distinguished Lecture Series, University of Central Florida, 2014.
Ranked #8 in the list of most influential people in criminal justice over the past 50 years
by academicinfluence.com.

Publications

Books:

- James Alan Fox, *Forecasting Crime Data: An Econometric Analysis*. Lexington Books, Lexington, MA, 1978.
- James Alan Fox, ed., *Methods in Quantitative Criminology*. Academic Press, New York, 1981.
- James Alan Fox, ed., *Models in Quantitative Criminology*. Academic Press, New York, 1981.
- Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, *Mass Murder: America's Growing Menace*. Plenum Press, New York, 1985; Berkley Books paperback edition, 1991.
- James Alan Fox and Paul E. Tracy, *Randomized Response: A Method for Sensitive Surveys*. Sage University Paper series in Quantitative Applications in the Social Sciences. Sage Publications, Beverly Hills, CA, 1986.
- James Alan Fox, Jack Levin, and Stephen G. Harkins, *Elementary Statistics for Behavioral Research*. Harper Collins, New York, 1993.
- James Alan Fox, Jack Levin, and Shaun Illingworth, *Instructor's Manual to Accompany Elementary Statistics for Behavioral Research*. Harper Collins, New York, 1993.
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, *How to Work with the Media: A Survival Guide for Scholars*. Sage, 1993.
- James Alan Fox, Jack Levin, and William Levin, *Workbook to Accompany Elementary Statistics for Social Research*, Harper Collins; Fourth Edition, 1991, Fifth Edition, 1994.
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, *Overkill: Mass Murder and Serial Killing Exposed*. Plenum Press, 1994; Paperback edition, Dell Books, 1996; Japanese translation, 1996.
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, *Killer on Campus: The Gainesville Student Murders*. Avon Books, 1996.
- Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, *Dead Lines: Essays in Murder and Mayhem*. Allyn & Bacon, 2001.
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, *Elementary Statistics in Criminal Justice Research: The Essentials*. Allyn & Bacon, 2004.
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, *The Will to Kill: Explaining Senseless Murder*, Sourcebooks, April 2006.
- Jack Levin, James Alan Fox and David R. Forde, *Elementary Statistics for Social Research*, Allyn & Bacon, New York; Fourth Edition, 1988, Fifth Edition, 1991, Sixth Edition, 1994, Seventh Edition, 1997, Eighth Edition, 1999; Ninth Edition, 2002; Tenth Edition, 2006, Eleventh Edition, 2009, Portuguese editions 2004, 2009, 2014, Twelfth Edition 2014, Revel Edition 2017.
- Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, *Elementary Statistics in Social Research: The Essentials*. Allyn & Bacon, 2003, Second Edition, 2007, Third Edition, 2010.
- James Alan Fox, Jack Levin, and David R. Forde, *Elementary Statistics in Criminal Justice Research*. Allyn & Bacon, First Edition 1999; Second Edition 2002, Third Edition 2008, Fourth Edition, 2014.

- James Alan Fox and Harvey Burstein, *Violence and Security on Campus: From Pre-School through College*. Praeger Publishing, 2010.
- James Alan Fox, *Randomized Response and Related Methods for Surveying Sensitive Data, Second Edition*. Sage University Paper series in Quantitative Applications in the Social Sciences. Sage Publications, Beverly Hills, CA, 2016.
- James Alan Fox, Jack Levin and Kenna Quinet, *The Will to Kill: Making Sense of Senseless Murder*, Third Edition, Allyn & Bacon, 2007, Fourth Edition, 2011; Fifth Edition, 2019.
- James Alan Fox, Jack Levin, and Emma E. Fridel, *Extreme Killing: Understanding Serial and Mass Murder*. Sage Publications, 2005, Second Edition, 2011, Third Edition, 2015; Fourth Edition, 2019; Fifth Edition, 2022.

Web-Based Reports, Databases, and Electronic Courseware:

- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, *Stat Tutor* (MS-DOS and Macintosh versions), Harper-Collins, 1993.
- James Alan Fox, Uniform Crime Reports: Supplementary Homicide Reports [Computer file]. Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research.
- James Alan Fox and Marianne W. Zawitz, *Homicide Trends in the United States*. <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/homicide/homtrnd.htm>. Bureau of Justice Statistics, 1998, updated 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2005, 2006, 2007.
- James Alan Fox, *ABCcalc*, Allyn & Bacon, 2010, 2013.
- James Alan Fox, Supplementary Homicide Reports, Multiply-Imputed Database, 1976-2020 Cumulative File, Northeastern University.
- James Alan Fox, Associated Press/USA Today/Northeastern University Mass Killing Database, 2006-2022. <https://masskillings.usatoday.com>

Book Chapters:

- James Alan Fox, "Foundation Funding," in *Courts and the Classroom* (J.F. Van Camp, ed.), LEAD, Inc., Concord, Massachusetts, 1979.
- James Alan Fox, "Some Tips on Evaluating Community Based Programs," in *Building Bridges to the Law*. (C. White, ed.), American Bar Association, 1981.
- Paul E. Tracy and James Alan Fox, "The Randomized Response Approach to Criminological Surveys," in *Methods in Quantitative Criminology* (J.A. Fox, ed.). Academic Press, New York, 1981.
- James Alan Fox, "The Geometric Distributed Lag and Its Application to Police Expenditures," in *Models in Quantitative Criminology* (J.A. Fox, ed.), Academic Press, New York, 1981.
- Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "Female Serial Killers," in C. Culliver, *Female Criminality: The State-of-the-Art*, Praeger, New York (1993).
- Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "A Psycho-Social Profile of Mass Murder," in T. Fleming, ed., *Serial and Mass Murder: Theory, Research and Policy*, Canadian Scholars Press, 1996.

- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Special Concerns of Surviving Victims of Multiple Murder: In Memory of the Victims of the Montreal Massacre" in T. Fleming, ed., *Serial and Mass Murder: Theory, Research and Policy*, Canadian Scholars Press, 1996.
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Serial Murder: A Survey," in Craig Calhoun and George Ritzer, *Perspectives on Sociology*, McGraw Hill, 1996, pp. 51-64.
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Serial Murder: A Survey," in Craig Calhoun and George Ritzer, *Perspectives on Criminal Justice*, McGraw Hill, 1996, pp. 17-30.
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Multiple Murder: Patterns of Serial and Mass Murder," in Michael Tonry, ed., *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*, University of Chicago Press, 1998.
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "The Mythology of Serial Murder," in Dwayne Smith and Margaret Zahn, eds., *Issues in the Study and Prevention of Homicide, and Homicide Studies*, Sage Publications, 1998.
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Serial Murder: Myth and Reality," in Dwayne Smith and Margaret Zahn, eds., *Homicide Studies: A Sourcebook of Social Research*, Sage Publications, 1998.
- Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "Making Sense of Mass Murder," in *Handbook of Psychological Approaches with Violent Criminal Offenders: Contemporary Strategies and Issues*, Michel Hersen, ed., Plenum Publishing Company, 1999.
- James Alan Fox, "Demographics and U.S. Homicide: Trends by Age, Sex, and Race for 1976-1998 and Beyond," in Al Blumstein and Joel Wallman, eds., *The Crime Drop in America*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Identifying serial killers," in L. `Gerdes, ed., *Serial Killers*. Greenhaven Press, 2000.
- James Alan Fox, Jodi Brown, Mary Ann Zager and Monica Bartlett, "Demography and Death by Violence: A Demographic Analysis of U.S. Homicide Offending Trends," in Susan O. White, ed., *Handbook of Youth and Justice*, Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers, 2001.
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Mass Murder," in David Lewinson, ed., *Encyclopedia of Crime and Punishment*, Sage Publications, 2002.
- James Alan Fox and Maria Tcherni, "Randomized Response," in Michael Lewis-Beck, ed., *Encyclopedia of Social Science Research Methods*, Sage Publications, 2003.
- Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "Mass Murder," in Eric Hickey, *Encyclopedia of Homicide and Violence*, Sage Publications, 2003.
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Serial Murder: Popular Myths and Empirical Realities," in Albert R. Roberts, ed., *Critical Issues in Crime and Justice*, 2nd Edition, Sage Publications, 2003.
- Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "The Hillside Strangler," in Matthew Silberman. ed., *Violence and Society*, Prentice Hall, 2003.
- James Alan Fox, "Uniform Crime Reports," in J. Greene, ed., *Encyclopedia of Police Science*, 3rd Edition, Routledge, 2006.
- James Alan Fox, "Fueling a Contagion of Campus Bloodshed," in M. Garrett Bauman, ed., *Ideas and Details: A Guide to College Writing*, 7th Ed., Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 2009, pp 18-20.

- Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "The Normalcy of Serial Murder," in Richard N. Kocsis, ed., *Serial Murder and the Psychology of Violent Crimes*. Totowa, NJ: Humana Press, 2007. Reprinted in Kevin Borgeson and Kristen Kuehnle, eds., *Serial Offenders in Theory and Practice*, Sudbury, MA: Jones and Bartlett Press, 2011.
- Aviva Rich-Shea and James Alan Fox, "Zero-Tolerance Policies," in Glenn W. Muschert, Stuart Henry, Nicole L. Bracy, and Anthony A. Peguero (eds.), *Responding to School Violence: The Columbine Effect*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2014.
- Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "Multiple Homicide: Understanding Serial and Mass Murder," in F. Brookman, E. R. Maguire, and M. Maguire, eds., *The Wiley Handbook of Homicide*, New York: Wiley/Blackwell, 2017.
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Understanding Mass Shootings," in L. Wilson, ed., *The Wiley Handbook of the Psychology of Mass Shootings*, New York: Wiley/Blackwell, 2017.
- James Alan Fox and Emma E. Fridel, "The Menace of School Shootings in America: Panic and Overresponse," in H. Shapiro, ed., *The Handbook of Violence in Education: Forms, Factors, and Preventions*, New York: Wiley/Blackwell Publishers, 2018.
- James Alan Fox and Emma E. Fridel, "Crime statistics and the media," in David R. Forde, ed., *The Encyclopedia of Research Methods and Statistical Techniques in Criminology and Criminal Justice*, New York: Wiley/Blackwell Publishers, 2021.
- James Alan Fox, "Crime forecasting and the disappearing juvenile crime wave," in Kathleen Heide, ed., *International Handbook of Juvenile Homicide*. Taylor & Francis/Routledge, forthcoming.

Articles:

- James Alan Fox, "The Identification and Estimation of Deterrence: An Evaluation of Yunker's Model." *Journal of Behavioral Economics*, Special issue on capital punishment (1977), pp. 225-242.
- James Alan Fox, "Generations and the Generation of Crime." *Virginia Law Weekly*, Vol. 31, No. 1 (March 31, 1978), pp. 1-4.
- James Alan Fox, "The Impact of Crime Trends on Police Expenditures: An Investigation of the Lag Structure." *Evaluation Quarterly*, Vol. 3, No. 1 (1979), pp. 41-58.
- Spencer A. Rathus, James Alan Fox, and Jerry DeCristofaro, "Perceived Structure of Aggressive and Assertive Behaviors." *Psychological Reports* Vol. 44 (1979), pp. 695-698.
- Marjorie E. Brown and James Alan Fox, "Economic Correlates of Female Criminality," *Proceedings of the Criminal Justice Statistics Association*, 1979.
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "The Other Side of the Sociology of Media: The Media of Sociology." *New England Sociologist*, Vol. 2, No. 1 (1979), pp. 72-74.
- Spencer A. Rathus, James Alan Fox, and J. Bradley Ortins, "The MacAndrew Scale as a Measure of Substance Abuse among Delinquents." *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, Vol. 36 (1980), pp. 579-85.

- James Alan Fox and Paul E. Tracy, "The Randomized Response Approach: Applicability to Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation." *Evaluation Review*, Vol. 4 (1980), pp. 601-622.
- James Alan Fox and Paul E. Tracy, "A Field-Validation of a Quantitative Randomized Response Model." *Proceedings of the Survey Research Section of the American Statistical Association*, 1980.
- James Alan Fox, "Forecasts of Crime Rates and Their Relation to Demographic and Economic Indicators." *Congressional Record*, United States House of Representatives Subcommittee on Crime, June 10, 1981.
- Paul E. Tracy and James Alan Fox, "The Validity of Sensitive Measurements: A Comparison of Two Measurement Strategies." *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 46 (1981), 187-200.
- James Alan Fox and Paul E. Tracy, "Reaffirming the Validity of the Randomized Response Approach" (Reply to Miller). *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 46 (1981), pp. 930-933.
- James Alan Fox, "Reexamining Some Perils of Quantification in the Econometric Study of Crime Rates: A Reply to Decker and Kohfeld." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, Vol. 19 (1982), pp. 122-131.
- James Alan Fox and Paul E. Tracy, "Measuring Associations with Randomized Response." *Social Science Research*, Vol. 13 (1984), pp. 188-197.
- James Alan Fox and Daryl A. Hellman, "Location and Other Correlates of Campus Crime." *Journal of Criminal Justice*, Vol. 13 (1985), pp. 429-444.
- James Alan Fox, "Persistent Flaws in Econometric Studies of the Death Penalty," *Congressional Record*, House Subcommittee on Criminal Justice, May 7, 1986.
- James Alan Fox and Paul E. Tracy, "A Measure of Skewness in Offense Distributions." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, Vol. 4 (1988), pp. 259-274.
- Paul E. Tracy and James Alan Fox, "Insurance Fraud in Automobile Body Repair Costs," *Criminology*, August 1989.
- James Alan Fox and Michael Radelet, "Persistent Flaws in Deterrence Research," *Loyola of Los Angeles Law Review*, December, 1989.
- James Alan Fox, Michael Radelet, and Julie Bonsteel, "Public Opinion on the Death Penalty in the Post-Furman Years." *New York University Review of Law and Social Change* Vol. 18, No. 2, (1990-91), pp. 499-528.
- James Alan Fox, "The Demographic Cycle of Violence," *Congressional Record*, Senate Judiciary Committee, July 31, 1990.
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Homicide against the Elderly: A Research Note," *Criminology* Vol. 28, No. 2 (1991), pp. 317-327.
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Firing Back: The Growing Threat of Workplace Homicide," *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, No. 536, 1994, pp. 16-30.
- James Alan Fox, "The Coming Juvenile Crime Storm," *Population Today*, September 1996; reprinted in *The Angolite*. 1997.
- James Alan Fox, "Filling the After-School Wasteland," *The Exchange*, Winter 1998, pp. 14-15.
- James Alan Fox, "Learning at Penn Criminology," *Homicide Studies*, 1998.

- James Alan Fox and Alex R. Piquero, Deadly Demographics: Population Characteristics and Forecasting Homicide Trends, *Crime and Delinquency*, July 2003.
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Mass Murder: An Analysis of Extreme Violence," *Journal of Applied Psychoanalytic Studies*, Vol. 5, No. 1, 2003.
- James Alan Fox, "Missing Data Problems in the Supplementary Homicide Reports: Imputing Offender and Relationship Characteristics." *Homicide Studies*, Vol. 8, No. 3, August 2004.
- Jack Levin, James Alan Fox and Jason Mazaik, "Blurring Fame and Infamy: A Content Analysis of Cover Story Trends in People Magazine," *The Internet Journal of Criminology*, July 2005.
- James Alan Fox, Ann Burgess, Jack Levin, Marleen Wong, and Allen Burgess, "The Capitol Hill Mass Murder Case." *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention*, May 2007.
- James Alan Fox and Marc L. Swatt, "Multiple Imputation of the Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-2005." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 25 (March 2009).
- James Alan Fox and Jenna Savage, "Mass Murder Goes to College: An Examination of Changes on College Campuses Following Virginia Tech." *The American Behavioral Scientist*, April 2009.
- James Alan Fox, "Remembering the Launch of JQC, 1985–1991," *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 26 (December 2010).
- James Alan Fox, "The Challenges of Bullying Prevention: Remarks for the New England Law | Boston." *Journal on Criminal & Civil Confinement Symposium*, 37 (September 2011).
- Marieke Liem, Jack Levin, Curtis Holland, and James Alan Fox, "The Nature and Prevalence of Familicide in the United States, 2000-2009." *The Journal of Family Violence* 28 (April 2013).
- James Alan Fox and Monica J. DeLateur, "Mass Shootings in America: Moving Beyond Newtown." *Homicide Studies* 18 (February 2014).
- James Alan Fox and Monica J. DeLateur, "Weapons of Mass (Murder) Destruction." *Journal of Criminal & Civil Confinement* 40 (Spring 2014).
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Mass confusion concerning mass murder." *The Criminologist* 40 (January/February 2015).
- James Alan Fox, "Rampage killings on campus." *Violence & Gender* 2(4), December 2015.
- James Alan Fox and Emma E. Fridel, "The tenuous connections involving mass shootings, mental illness and gun laws." *Violence & Gender* 3(1), March 2016.
- James Alan Fox and Emma E. Fridel, "Gender differences in patterns and trends in U.S. homicide, 1976–2015." *Violence & Gender* 4(2), June 2017.
- Emma E. Fridel and James Alan Fox, "Too few victims: Finding the optimal minimum victim threshold for defining serial murder." *Psychology of Violence* 7, August 2017.
- James Alan Fox and Emma E. Fridel, "School-Day Perils: More than Just Mass Shootings." *The Criminologist*, Jan/Feb 2019.
- Emma E. Fridel and James Alan Fox, "The quantitative study of serial murder: Regression is not transgression." *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 44(1) 2019.

- Emma E. Fridel and James Alan Fox, "Gender differences in patterns and trends in U.S. homicide, 1976–2017." *Violence & Gender* 6(1), March 2019.
- Richard Rosenfeld and James Alan Fox, "Anatomy of the homicide rise." *Homicide Studies* 23, May 2019.
- James Alan Fox and Emma E. Fridel, "Love and violent death." *The Gender Policy Report*, September 2020.
- Michael Siegel, Max Goder-Reiser, Grant Duwe, Michael Rocque, James Alan Fox, and Emma E. Fridel, "The association between state gun laws and the incidence and severity of mass public shootings in the United States, 1976-2018." *Law and Human Behavior*, November 2020.
- James Alan Fox, Madison Gerdes, Grant Duwe, and Michael Rocque, "The newsworthiness of mass public shootings: What factors impact the extent of coverage?" *Homicide Studies*, 25(3), 239-255, 2021.
- Daniel J. Flannery, James Alan Fox, Lacey Wallace, Edward Mulvey, and William Modzeleski, "Guns, school shooters and school safety: What we know and directions for change." *School Psychology Review*, February 2021.
- Grant Duwe, Nathan R. Sanders, Michael Rocque, James Alan Fox, and Emma E. Fridel, "Forecasting the severity of mass public shootings in the United States." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, March 2021.
- James Alan Fox, Emma E. Fridel, Nathan R. Sanders, Grant Duwe, and Michael Rocque, "The contagion of mass shootings: The interdependence of large-scale massacres and mass media coverage." *Statistics and Public Policy*, June 2021.
- Michael Rocque, Grant Duwe, Michael Siegel, James Alan Fox, Max Goder-Reiser, and Emma E. Fridel, "Policy Solutions to Address Mass Shootings." Rockefeller Institute of Government, August 13, 2021.
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Mass murder in America: Trends, characteristics, explanations, and policy response." *Homicide Studies*, October 2021.
- James Alan Fox, Nathan R. Sanders, Emma E. Fridel, Grant Duwe, and Michael Rocque, "Does Media Coverage of Mass Public Shootings Create a Contagion Effect?" *Significance Magazine*, February 2022.
- Michael Rocque, Madison Gerdes, Grant Duwe, James Alan Fox, and Madeline Clark, "Averting tragedy: An exploration of thwarted mass public shootings." *Criminal Justice Review*, 2022.
- James Alan Fox and Emma E. Fridel, "Keeping with tradition: Preference for the longstanding definition of mass shooting." *Journal of Mass Violence Research*, September 2022.

Freelance Op-Ed Columns:

- James Alan Fox, "Stop Sending Folks to Jail," *Patriot Ledger*, August 11, 1984.
- James Alan Fox, "Insurance Rates Spur Auto Thefts," *The Boston Herald*, January 23, 1985.
- James Alan Fox, "The Crime Generation Grows Up on Schedule," *USA Today*, March 6, 1985.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "When Crime Pays and Punishment Doesn't Fit the Crime," *Patriot Ledger*, March 9, 1985.

Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "Cults: A Response to Alienation," *USA Today*, May 17, 1985.

James Alan Fox, "Let 911 System Go Private," *Boston Herald*, July 21, 1985.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Serial Killers: How Statistics Mislead Us," *Boston Herald*, December 1, 1985.

James Alan Fox, "San Ysidro's Shameful Apathy," *San Diego Union*, February 19, 1986.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Placing the Blame for the Palm Bay Massacre," *Orlando Sentinel*, May 3, 1987.

James Alan Fox, "When the End Justifies the Means," *USA Today*, June 18, 1987.

James Alan Fox, "The Facts on Furloughs," *Christian Science Monitor*, September 28, 1988, also Los Angeles Times-Christian Science Monitor Syndicate.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Crime: The Number One Non-Issue in the Presidential Campaign," *Chicago Tribune*, October 26, 1988 and *The Detroit Free Press*, November 1, 1988.

James Alan Fox, "The Shameful Thirst for Vengeance," *Newsday*, the *Orlando Sentinel*, and the Los Angeles Times-Washington Post Syndicate, January 27, 1989.

James Alan Fox, "The Mind of a Murderer," *Palm Beach Post*, January 29, 1989.

James Alan Fox, "Bush's Disgraceful Stand on Semi-Automatic Rifles," *Palm Beach Post*, March 21, 1989.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Execution Ban Empty Gesture," *Palm Beach Post*, June 15, 1990.

James Alan Fox, "The Baby Boomerang," *Newsday*, August 21, 1990.

Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "Shooting at the Ivory Tower," *Boston Globe*, September 9, 1990.

James Alan Fox, "Life without Hope," *Boston Herald*, November 23, 1991.

James Alan Fox, "The Young and the Ruthless," *Chicago Tribune*, June 10, 1992, *Detroit Free Press*, January 7, 1992, and *Boston Sunday Herald*, January 26, 1992.

Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "Making Monsters into Heroes," *Boston Herald*, February 25, 1992, and the *Cleveland Plain Dealer*.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "No Need to 'Freeze' a Lifer." *Boston Herald*, October 5, 1992.

James Alan Fox, "Murder Most Common," *Boston Sunday Globe* (Focus Section), January 31, 1993.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Termination Can Be Murder: Losing a Job May Trigger Vengeance or Violence," *Boston Sunday Globe* (Focus Section), May 2, 1993.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Postal Violence: Cycle of Despair Turns Tragic." *USA Today*, May 12, 1993.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Fixing the Postal Service: The Post Office Must Deliver for its Workers," *Detroit Free Press*, May 12, 1993.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Baseball and Kids," *Boston Herald*, July 20, 1993.

James Alan Fox, "Is the Death Sentence Justice or Vengeance?," *Cleveland Plain Dealer*, May 18, 1994.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Our New Pastime: Violence and TV Supplant Baseball for Children," *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, July 12, 1994.

Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "A Sure Cure for Violent Crime," *Boston Herald*, November 27, 1994.

James Alan Fox, "A Disturbing Trend in Youth Crime," *Boston Globe*, June 1, 1995.

James Alan Fox, "The Coming Crime Storm," *Los Angeles Times*, October 30, 1995.

Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "The V-Chip: Remote Control for Parents," *Boston Globe*, February 22, 1996.

James Alan Fox, "Too Easy to Kill," *Boston Globe*, January 2, 1997.

Paul F. Evans and James Alan Fox, "Crime: Down But Not Out," *Boston Globe*, February 22, 1997.

James Alan Fox, "Justice for Juveniles," *Christian Science Monitor*, July 17, 1997.

Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "Andrew Cunanan: America's Bogeyman," *San Diego Union-Tribune*, July 25, 1997.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Casualties of Police-Citizen Animosity," *Boston Sunday Globe*, August 31, 1997.

James Alan Fox, "Spousal Murders Are Declining Thanks to Social Services," *Boston Globe*, November 9, 1997.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Humanizing the America Workplace," *Christian Science Monitor*, March 1998.

James Alan Fox, "Lessons from the Schoolyard," *Sunday Boston Globe*, May 24, 1998.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Two Thumbs Down for TV Ratings," *Boston Sunday Herald*, October 18, 1998.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "The New 'Duck and Cover'," *Boston Globe*, October 26, 1998.

James Alan Fox, "Execution Bill Leaves Reason Hanging," *Boston Herald*, March 2, 1999.

James Alan Fox, "How to Stop Race-Stops," *The Boston Globe*, April 20, 1999.

Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "School Learning a Grim Lesson," *Boston Sunday Globe*, April 25, 1999.

Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "A Culture That's Ripe to Sustain Evil," *Boston Herald*, May 11, 1999.

Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "When Misery Has No Company," *Boston Globe*, August 7, 1999, reprinted in *American Police Beat*, October 1999.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "The Hard (but Doable) Job of Making Schools Safe," *Boston Sunday Globe*, Focus Section, August 15, 1999.

Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "When Misery Has No Company, Mass Killings Can Occur," *Dallas Morning News*, September 19, 1999.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "A Few Bad Apples," *Boston Herald*, September 19, 1999.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Mr. and Mrs. Bueller's Night in Jail," *The Christian Science Monitor*, December 28, 1999 (reprinted in the *Chicago Sun Times*).

James Alan Fox, "A Longer View of the Rise and Fall of Crime," *Boston Globe*, April 4, 2000.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Responding to Columbine: A Failing Grade," *New York Daily News*, *Boston Sunday Herald*, *Dallas Morning News*, *Cleveland Plain Dealer*, and *Philadelphia Inquirer*, April 20, 2000.

James Alan Fox, A Train Tragedy Humanized, *Boston Herald*, June 8, 2000.

Jennifer M. Balboni and James Alan Fox, Get Smart–Not Tough–On Juvenile Crime, *Boston Sunday Globe*, July 2, 2000.

James Alan Fox, "How to Re-accredit the Electoral College," *Boston Globe*, November 14, 2000.

James Alan Fox. "They Seek to Kill the Company." *Boston Sunday Globe*, December 31, 2000.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Office Safety under Fire: Workplace Homicides Are Still Rare," *Boston Sunday Herald*, December 31, 2000.

James Alan Fox, "So Many to Blame in this Death." *Boston Herald*, February 7, 2001.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "When Angry Customers Turn Violent." *Boston Sunday Globe*, February 11, 2001.

James Alan Fox, "Public Display of Vengeance No Deterrent." *Boston Herald*, February 19, 2001.

James Alan Fox, "Trying Alleged Dartmouth Killer as an Adult Would Be a Mistake," *Manchester Union Leader*, March 1, 2001.

James Alan Fox, "Live From Terre Haute, the Execution of Timothy McVeigh," *Buffalo News*, March 4, 2001.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Picking out the Few Bad Apples," *San Diego Union-Tribune*, March 8, 2001.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Helping Set the Stage for Copycat School Shootings," *Boston Sunday Globe*, March 11, 2001.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Schools' Response to Columbine: A Failing Grade," *Buffalo News*, April 22, 2001.

James Alan Fox, "McVeigh Got His Wish: A Full Media Circus." *Boston Globe*, June 12, 2001.

James Alan Fox, "Moving Ratings Overrated," *Boston Sunday Globe*, September 2, 2001; *Cleveland Plain Dealer*, August 31, 2001.

James Alan Fox, "The Many Purposes of Prisons," *Boston Herald*, September 4, 2001.

Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "Terrorism: The Lesson of Columbine," *Boston Sunday Globe*, November 4, 2001.

James Alan Fox, "Give Kids a Pastime," *Milwaukee Journal-Sentinel*, July 9, 2002.

James Alan Fox, "The Boogeyman in the Green Car," *Boston Globe*, July 21, 2002.

James Alan Fox, "Amber Alert's Dangers," *New York Times*, August 17, 2002; reprinted as "Is Amber Alert Such a Good Idea," *Dallas Morning News*, August 20, 2002.

Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "The Root of American-style Terrorism." *Christian Science Monitor*, October 23, 2002.

Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "Terrorism, American Style," *Boston Globe*, October 23, 2002; reprinted in *Bergen County Record*, October 24, 2002.

Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "Making Celebrities of Serial Killers Elevates Threat," *USA Today*, October 23, 2002.

Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "Terrorism Has Many Faces, Causes." *Newsday*, October 25, 2002.

James Alan Fox, "Time after Time, Curfews Prove Useless," *Boston Herald*, July 21, 2003.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Killing the Company," *Chicago Tribune*, August 29, 2003.

James Alan Fox, "The Death Penalty: Foolproof or Foolish?" *Boston Sunday Globe*, September 28, 2003.

James Alan Fox, "Gang Up," *The Boston Globe*, December 1, 2003. Reprinted in *American Police Beat* magazine, January 2004.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Media Exaggerate Sniper Threat," *USA Today*, December 9, 2003.

James Alan Fox and Donna Bishop, "Illusions of a Female Crime Wave," *Hartford Courant*, January 4, 2004.

James Alan Fox, "Curfew Must be in Game Plan to Quell Rioting," *Boston Herald*, February 5, 2004.

James Alan Fox, "Take Death Penalty off Table for Juveniles," *USA Today*, February 9, 2004.

James Alan Fox, "Boston's Crime Hysteria," *Boston Globe*, February 20, 2004.

James Alan Fox, "A Lasting Legacy to Columbine," *USA Today*, April 20, 2004.

James Alan Fox, "Blue Alert," *Newsday*, April 22, 2004.

James Alan Fox, "Going for the Gold on Death Penalty," *Boston Globe*, May 10, 2004.

Jon Oliver and James Alan Fox, "The Rescue Mission of Public Schools," *Boston Globe*, October 15, 2004.

James Alan Fox, "The 'Non-Lethal' Shot That Shattered a City's Victory," *Washington Post*, October 31, 2004.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Blame the Killer--Not the Police, Media or Family," *USA Today*, March 3, 2005.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Give Baseball Back to Kids," *Detroit Free Press*, July 5, 2005.

James Alan Fox, "Mitt's Execution Bill Should Be DOA," *Boston Herald*, July 18, 2005.

James Alan Fox, "Armed driver makes for deadly road rage," *Boston Herald*, August 15, 2005.

James Alan Fox, "The Beat-Up Mustn't Go On," *Boston Herald*, August 29, 2005.

James Alan Fox, "No Wonder Some Kids Hate to Go Back to School," *Buffalo News*, September 7, 2005.

James Alan Fox, "Inmates Can't Be Forsaken," *Boston Herald*, September 12, 2005.

James Alan Fox, "Sentiment No Base for Sensible Laws," *Boston Herald*, September 26, 2005.

James Alan Fox, "Afternoon Delightful: Nighttime Not the Right Time for a Game 7," *Boston Herald*, October 5, 2005.

James Alan Fox, "Hard Time's Never a 'Circus'," *Boston Herald*, October 17, 2005.

James Alan Fox, "What's Most Scary is the Glorification of Gore," *Boston Herald*, October 31, 2005.

James Alan Fox, "Public Safety at Risk from Private Protectors," *Boston Herald*, November 14, 2005.

James Alan Fox, "Con Artists Crave Fame: And May They Always Find It Elusive," *Boston Herald*, November 21, 2005.

James Alan Fox, "Thanks Be For Turkey Dinner Behind Bars," *Boston Herald*, November 28, 2005.

James Alan Fox, "We're Under the Gun So Let's Register It," *Boston Herald*, December 5, 2005.

James Alan Fox, "Pay Now or Pray Later," *Boston Herald*, December 16, 2005.

James Alan Fox, "Games the Video Police Play Can't Be Won," *Boston Herald*, December 19, 2005.

James Alan Fox, "Deck the Prison Walls," *Boston Herald*, December 23, 2005.

James Alan Fox, "Let's Lighten Crime Load," *Boston Herald*, January 2, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "Nothing's Scariest than Gangsta Justice," *Boston Herald*, January 16, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "A Fix to Click It or Ticket," *Boston Herald*, January 30, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "When Cupid's Arrow Isn't Sent With Love," *Boston Herald*, February 13, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "Murderers Not Like The Rest of Us," *Boston Herald*, February 22, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "In Mississippi, Signs of Paranoia over Pedophilia," *Boston Herald*, February 27, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "Meth Madness Also Needs Preventive Script," *Boston Herald*, March 13, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "Sex Offender ID Billboard Plan 'Over-Reactive,'" *Jackson Clarion-Ledger*, March 16, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "At-Risk Youth Rising, So Too Will Crime," *Boston Herald*, March 27, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "The Right Bases Covered: Baseball Can Be Pitch for Civility," *Boston Herald*, April 10, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "Stamp Can't Lick Childhood Danger," *Boston Herald*, April 24, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "Youth's Life Term Smacks of Overkill," *Boston Herald*, May 8, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "Truth, Undue Consequence," *Boston Herald*, May 22, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "Gridlock Awaits the Great Escape," *Boston Herald*, June 6, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "Crime Plays No Favorites," *Boston Herald*, June 13, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "Executions Mustn't Be Painless for Society," *Boston Herald*, June 19, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "Better Rescue Her," *Boston Herald*, July 3, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "Wall Needed Between Politics and Policing," *Boston Herald*, July 17, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "The Day the Music Dies Will Be A Blessing," *Boston Herald*, July 25, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "Being Home-Free of Pervs Has Hidden Cost," *Boston Herald*, July 30, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "Straight Shooting for Better Gun Laws," *Boston Herald*, August 14, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "Bottom Line Is Kids Graduate," *Boston Herald*, August 28, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "His 15 Days of Fame Over: Karr Chase a Dead End," *Boston Herald*, August 30, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "Terrorists Win When Paranoia Runs Deep," *Boston Herald*, September 11, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "They're Tough on Crime, But Not Smart on It," *Boston Herald*, September 25, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "Security Can't Make Schools Bulletproof," *Boston Herald*, October 4, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "Gov Race Turns Picky, Punchy," *Boston Herald*, October 9, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "Worst of Times for Crime Fighting," *Boston Herald*, October 16, 2006.

James Alan Fox, "A Too-Harsh Law on Juvenile Murder." *Boston Globe*, January 25, 2007.

James Alan Fox, "Why They Kill." *Los Angeles Times*, April 17, 2007; Reprinted In Several Dozen Of Newspapers Across The Country.

James Alan Fox, "A Dubious Record," *The Boston Globe*, April 18, 2007.

James Alan Fox "Heightened Security Not The Answer." *USA Today*, April 18, 2007.

James Alan Fox, "Q: Are College Campuses Safe; A: Yes." *USA Today*, August 28, 2007.

James Alan Fox, "More Victims at VA. Tech," *Boston Globe*, August 31, 2007.

James Alan Fox, "Declines in Crime Lull Americans into Complacency," *USA Today*, December 4, 2007.

James Alan Fox, "The Contagion of Campus Bloodshed." *Chronicle of Higher Education*, February 29, 2008.

Jon Oliver and James Alan Fox, "Life Skills Vital," *Ventura County Star*, March 18, 2008.

James Alan Fox, "Topics in University Security: Lockdown 101," *New York Times*, April 16, 2008.

James Alan Fox, "The Need to Be Neighborly." *Boston Herald*, June 14, 2008.

James Alan Fox, "Campus Shootings: A Prevention Primer." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, July 4, 2008.

James Alan Fox, "Sighted World Lacking Vision," *Boston Herald*, July 23, 2008; "Visually Impaired Must Raise Voices," *Chicago Tribune*, August 15, 2008.

James Alan Fox, "The Troubled Student And Campus Violence." *Chronicle of Higher Education*, November 14, 2008.

James Alan Fox, "The Truth about Statistical 'Lies'." *North County/California Times*, January 15, 2009.

James Alan Fox, "A Bail-Out for At-Risk Youth." *USA Today*, February 3, 2009.

James Alan Fox, "Loners, Losers—and Killers," *CNN.Com*, March 12, 2009.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Believing In Markoff: Loyalty Or Lunacy?," *Boston Globe*, April 24, 2009.

James Alan Fox, "Give Our Eardrums A Break," *Chicago Tribune*, May 3, 2009.

James Alan Fox, "Baker's Half-Baked and Pricey Support for Capital Punishment," *Boston.Com*, July 30, 2009.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Textbook Shooter: A Friendless Society Invites Wanton Acts of Violence," *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, August 7, 2009.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "The Fort Hood Tragedy," *USA Today*, October 11, 2009.

James Alan Fox, "Tenure and the Workplace Avenger," *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, February 14, 2010.

James Alan Fox, "What Chicago Achieved," *The New York Times*, Online Forum, March 3, 2010.

James Alan Fox, "The Appeal of Gangs," *Corrections.Com*, July 5, 2010.

James Alan Fox, Heat wave has chilling effect on violent crime," *Corrections.Com*, July 21, 2010.

James Alan Fox, A parent's forced testimony," *The Boston Globe*, July 20, 2010.

James Alan Fox, "Justice isn't impulse regardless of whose family is victimized," *Boston Herald*, August 4, 2010.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Workplace Violence Tragic, But No Epidemic," *Hartford Courant*, August 22, 2010.

James Alan Fox, "Mass shootings are a fact of American life," *USA Today*, January 10, 2011.

James Alan Fox, "Mass murder rare, unpreventable," *CNN International*, January 10, 2011.

James Alan Fox, "More guns means more guns," *New York Times* (Room for Debate), January 12, 2011.

James Alan Fox, "Marksmanship in schools - Letter grades and loaded guns," *Corrections.Com*, February 21, 2011.

James Alan Fox, "Parole Failure and Bad Pitching," *Corrections.Com*, February 28, 2011.

James Alan Fox, "Seeking Justice in the Craigslist Killer Case," *Corrections.Com*, March 14, 2011.

James Alan Fox, "The Columbine legacy: Still strong after all these years," *Corrections.Com*, April 25, 2011.

James Alan Fox, The violent video game blame game." *The Crime Report: Viewpoints*, July 2, 2011.

James Alan Fox, "Parole failure - Glass 1/3 empty or 2/3 full?," *Corrections.Com*, July 4, 2011.

Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "Mass murder is no martyr," *Boston Herald*, July 11, 2011.

James Alan Fox, "Inside TSA's 'No Lie Zone'," *The Crime Report*, September 8, 2011.

James Alan Fox, "Abolish Juvenile Life without Parole in Mass.," *Corrections.Com*, November 21, 2011.

James Alan Fox, "Norway's sane insanity law," *Norwegian American Weekly*, December 9, 2011.

James Alan Fox, "A life-saving holiday gift." *Corrections.Com*, December 26, 2011.

James Alan Fox, "Resolve to reform juvenile law." *Cape Cod Times*, January 10, 2012.

James Alan Fox, "Give juvenile offenders hope." *Worcester Telegram & Gazette*, January 17, 2012.

James Alan Fox, "Emergency preparedness needed for prisons." *The Boston Globe*, February 18, 2012.

James Alan Fox, "Inmate safety and emergency preparedness." *Corrections.Com*. March 5, 2012.

James Alan Fox, "School shooters share traits," *USA Today*, April 10, 2012.

James Alan Fox, Habitual offenders: Third strike or check swing?," *Corrections.Com*, April 16, 2012.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Gun control is a good crime-prevention measure but not for mass murder." *Seattle Times*, June 9, 2012.

James Alan Fox, "Supreme Court ruling on juveniles is a partial victory," *Boston Globe*, June 27, 2012.

James Alan Fox, "Gun control or carry permits won't stop mass murder," *CNN.com*, June 20, 2012.

James Alan Fox, "Mass murder is predictably unpredictable," *USA Today*, July 23, 2012.

James Alan Fox, "Life without parole: Right for some, wrong for others," *Corrections.Com*, December 3, 2012.

James Alan Fox, "Keep Conn. shooting in context," *USA Today*, December 16, 2012.

James Alan Fox, "Intimate partner violence: Down but far from out," *Corrections.Com*, December 24, 2012.

James Alan Fox, "Top 10 Myths about Mass Shootings," *The Conversation*, Chronicle of Higher Education, December 18, 2012.

James Alan Fox, "President's plan won't stop mass killings." *USA Today*, January 17, 2013.

James Alan Fox, "In rampages, it's about revenge," *CNN.Com*, February 9, 2013.

James Alan Fox, "The Right Time to do the Right Thing for Juvenile Murderers," *Corrections.Com*, February 11, 2013.

James Alan Fox, "Banning violent video games would do little to avert the next mass murder." *New York Daily News*, March 24, 2013.

James Alan Fox, "Marathon bombings could impact outdoor events," *USA Today*, April 15, 2013.

James Alan Fox, "The Tsarnaevs' deadly brotherhood," *USA Today*, April 24, 2013.

James Alan Fox, "Boston bombing suspect's fate," *USA Today*, July 10, 2013.

James Alan Fox, "Baseball has abandoned the kids," *New York Daily News*, July 14, 2013.

James Alan Fox, "Bulger deserves to be forgotten," *USA Today*, August 14, 2013.

James Alan Fox, "Okla. killing fits shared misunderstanding," *USA Today*, August 22, 2013.

James Alan Fox, "Low crime rates on high seas," *Cruise Lines International Association blog*, August 28, 2013.

James Alan Fox, "Don't give Hasan the martyrdom he wants," *USA Today*, August 29, 2013.

James Alan Fox, "Don't give Hasan the martyrdom he wants," *Corrections.Com*, September 2, 2013.

James Alan Fox, "Mass murder less frequent than we think," *USA Today*, September 18, 2013.

James Alan Fox, "What the right and left get wrong about mass shootings," *Dallas Morning News*, September 20, 2013.

James Alan Fox, "Mentally ill doesn't mean murderer," *USA Today*, September 25, 2013.

James Alan Fox, "Nevada school shooting shows limits of security." *USA Today*, October 22, 2013.

James Alan Fox, "Juvenile injustice." *Corrections.Com*, December 2, 2013.

James Alan Fox, "Nancy Lanza was a victim too." *USA Today*, December 12, 2013.

James Alan Fox, "SJC ruling only half the battle". *Corrections.Com*, January 6, 2014.

James Alan Fox, "Death would be too good for the Marathon bomber." *Corrections.Com*, February 10, 2014.

James Alan Fox, "Moms, mayors offer misguided message on guns." *USA Today*, February 15, 2014.

James Alan Fox, "Quit abusing 'active shooter' term." *USA Today*, April 6, 2014.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Focus on marathon resiliency, not tragedy," *USA Today*, April 15, 2014.

James Alan Fox, "Why mass killers need to explain their plan." *USA Today*, May 25, 2014. Reprinted in *Corrections.Com*, July 7, 2014.

James Alan Fox, "Gun rights, gun control and mass murder." *Corrections.Com*, June 2, 2014.

James Alan Fox, "Family slaughter matters." *USA Today*, July 14, 2014.

James Alan Fox, "Baseball's move away from kids." *Minneapolis Star Tribune*, July 15, 2014.

James Alan Fox, "Death penalty becomes cruel and usual." *USA Today*, July 28, 2014.

James Alan Fox and Richard Moran, "Sex assault surveys not the answer." *USA Today*, August 11, 2014.

James Alan Fox, "Sandy Hook no reason to scare kids to death." *USA Today*, August 24, 2014.

James Alan Fox, "Serial killers find prostitutes easy prey." *USA Today*, October 23, 2014.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "A surprising truth about serial killings." *CNN*, October 24, 2014

James Alan Fox, "Lovesick over Charles Manson. Really?." *USA Today*, November 19, 2014.

James Alan Fox, "Make school security invisible." *USA Today*, December 8, 2014.

James Alan Fox, "Give juvenile lifers a second chance." *USA Today*, December 18, 2014.

James Alan Fox, "Will marathon bomber trial bring closure?" *USA Today*, January 5, 2015.

James Alan Fox, "Guns don't deter sexual assaults" *USA Today*, February, 24, 2015. Reprinted in *Corrections.Com*, March 9, 2015.

James Alan Fox, "Why trying kids as adults is unjust." *USA Today*, March 16, 2015.

James Alan Fox, "Why Tsarnaev should not get the death penalty." *USA Today*, April 8, 2015.

James Alan Fox, "Better to pre-habilitate children than rehabilitate killers." *Los Angeles Times*, April 10, 2015.

James Alan Fox, "Remember moms behind bars." *USA Today*, May 6, 2015.

James Alan Fox, "Tsarnaev death expensive justice." *USA Today*, May 15, 2015.

James Alan Fox, "Don't fear monger over narrow measures of crime." *New York Times Room for Debate*, June 4, 2015.

James Alan Fox, "No, there's no new murder epidemic." *USA Today*, June 4, 2015.

James Alan Fox, "Churches, like schools, give haters an exact target." *USA Today*, June 18, 2015.

Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "Violence, beyond black and white." *New York Daily News*, June 22, 2015.

James Alan Fox, "Better background check wouldn't have stopped Charleston." *USA Today*, June 12, 2015.

James Alan Fox, "Airports are blind to fliers like me." *USA Today*, July 26, 2015.

James Alan Fox, "Police recklessness, not racism." *USA Today*, August 9, 2015.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Aging our children." *USA Today*, August 25, 2015.

James Alan Fox, "NFL arrests overhyped." *USA Today*, September 25, 2015.

James Alan Fox, "Umpqua shooting: A tragedy, not a trend." *USA Today*, October 2, 2015.

James Alan Fox, "In San Bernardino, focus on the murderous partnership." *USA Today*, December 3, 2015.

James Alan Fox, "You're not about to die in a mass shooting." *USA Today*, December 7, 2015.

James Alan Fox and Richard Moran, "Soft on crime turns out to be smart on crime." *USA Today*, February 18, 2016.

Richard Moran and James Alan Fox, "What the exoneration of George Perrot means for the criminal justice system." *Boston Globe*, February 25, 2016.

James Alan Fox, "Defending Hillary Clinton for her use of the term 'superpredator' during a 1996 speech." *USA Today*, February 29, 2016.

James Alan Fox, "UCLA shooting pushes panic button," *USA Today*, June 2, 2016.

James Alan Fox, "Hate doesn't have to be terror to kill," *USA Today*, June 12, 2016.

James Alan Fox, "As the next mass shooting looms," *USA Today*, June 19, 2016.

James Alan Fox, "Concealed carry on campus is a bad idea," *USA Today*, July 31, 2016.

James Alan Fox, "Crime fear focus at first debate," *USA Today*, September 27, 2016.

James Alan Fox, "Could we let the mob decide parole?," *USA Today*, December 7, 2016.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Guns, road rage and a tragic trend," *USA Today*, January 4, 2017.

James Alan Fox, "Dylann Roof got what he asked for - death," *USA Today*, January 11, 2017.

James Alan Fox, "Five flaws in Trump's crime agenda," *USA Today*, March 1, 2017.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Imagine if London terrorists had guns and Orlando shooter had only knives," *USA Today*, June 6, 2017.

James Alan Fox, "James T. Hodgkinson showed all the signs before he shot Rep. Steve Scalise," *USA Today*, June 15, 2017.

James Alan Fox, "O.J. gets an early release, but the real guilty party is the fawning media," *USA Today*, July 20, 2017.

James Alan Fox, "No, the Las Vegas attack wasn't a 'new normal'," *USA Today*, October 2, 2017.

James Alan Fox, "How do we prevent future Stephen Paddocks?" *USA Today*, October 3, 2017.

James Alan Fox, "Will concealed carry stop next Sutherland Springs slaughter in gun-toting Texas?" *USA Today*, November 9, 2017.

James Alan Fox, "Domestic violence is a tragedy. It's not a predictor of mass murder." *USA Today*, November 15, 2017.

James Alan Fox, "Level 4 Biolab is a Hazard Waiting to Happen in South End." *The Boston Sun*, December 14, 2017.

James Alan Fox, "Five years after Sandy Hook, active shooter drills do more harm than good in schools." *USA Today*, December 14, 2017.

James Alan Fox, "School shootings are not the new normal, despite statistics that stretch the truth." *USA Today*, February 19, 2018.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Why Panic is the Wrong Response to Mass Shootings." *The Crime Report*, February 22, 2018.

James Alan Fox, "Trump's awful plan to arm teachers is straight from the NRA playbook." *USA Today*, February 23, 2017.

James Alan Fox, "Danger in overreacting to Santa Fe school shooting." *USA Today*, May 18, 2018.

James Alan Fox, "New research shows red flag gun laws save lives, but they stop suicides, not mass shootings." *USA Today*, June 5, 2018.

James Alan Fox, "James Alan Fox, 'De(ja)Vos: Education chief's decision to ignore guns' role in shootings echoes Bush debacle." *USA Today*, June 7, 2018.

James Alan Fox, "America's increasing moral panic over active shooters is overblown and counterproductive." *USA Today*, August 6, 2018.

James Alan Fox, "The crime rate is down and Donald Trump had nothing to do with it." *USA Today*, September 26, 2018.

James Alan Fox, "Keeping guns away from dangerous individuals is easier said than done." *Boston Globe*, November 13, 2018.

James Alan Fox, "No names or photos won't stop mass shooters, but we shouldn't humanize them with details." *USA Today*, December 21, 2018.

James Alan Fox, "Military-style guards with guns in schools across the nation wouldn't protect students." *USA Today*, February 20, 2019.

James Alan Fox, "House firearms background check proposals won't stop gun violence, but they'll help." *USA Today*, March 13, 2019.

James Alan Fox, "Media amplifies New Zealand shooting suspect's 'manifesto,' giving mass killers a platform." *USA Today*, March 15, 2019.

James Alan Fox and Kristy Kellom, "Columbine tragedy 20 years later: Despite fears, risk of dying in school shooting is low." *USA Today*, April 19, 2019.

James Alan Fox, "Joe Biden reduced murders, reformed criminal justice policy and made America safer." *USA Today*, May 24, 2019.

James Alan Fox, "Virginia Beach shooting: Cover gunmen, but don't turn them into celebrity role models." *USA Today*, June 3, 2019.

James Alan Fox, "Kyoto Animation arson killings didn't get much attention because we couldn't demonize guns." *USA Today*, July 23, 2019.

James Alan Fox, "Media should spend less time humanizing shooters." *USA Today*, August 9, 2019.

James Alan Fox, "Trump plan to head off mass killings is wishful thinking." *USA Today*, August 19, 2019.

James Alan Fox, "Mass shootings vs. mass killings." *Boston Globe*, August 19, 2019.

Michael Rocque and James Alan Fox, "Mass confusion around mass shootings." *Bangor Daily News*, August 27, 2019.

James Alan Fox, "When it comes to mass shootings, the panic is what's fueling the crisis." *USA Today*, December 3, 2019.

James Alan Fox, "Eastwood's 'Richard Jewell' had promise. Why'd he have to spoil it with falsehoods?" *USA Today*, December 18, 2019.

James Alan Fox, "Canada bans assault weapons after mass shooting. The contrast with US inaction is painful." *USA Today*, May 5, 2020.

James Alan Fox and Aviva M. Rich-Shea, "Don't defund all police, but keep police out of schools. Kids will do better without them." *USA Today*, June 12, 2020.

James Alan Fox, "Mass shootings: Limiting magazine capacity saves lives and doesn't infringe on gun rights." *USA Today*, August 19, 2020.

James Alan Fox, "Donald Trump is wrong again: Joe Biden was right on crime in 1994." *USA Today*, October 30, 2020.

James Alan Fox, "Mass killings Dropped in 2020: Repudiate right-wing extremism to continue the trend." *USA Today*, January 22, 2021.

James Alan Fox, "Immunization not ammunition: School safety means fewer guns." *USA Today*, February 26, 2021.

James Alan Fox, "You're right to be confused about the number of mass shootings." *USA Today*, March 26, 2021.

Sarah C. Peck and James Alan Fox, "Proposed policy would help mayors respond to a mass shooting." *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, April 5, 2021.

James Alan Fox and Alex R. Piquero, "MLB needs to invest in youth to keep baseball alive." *USA Today*, April 17, 2021.

James Alan Fox, "Indianapolis FedEx massacre: Workplace violence is rare." *USA Today*, April 18, 2021.

Sarah C. Peck and James Alan Fox, "To reduce risk of mass shootings, prevent suicides." *The Mercury News*, May 29, 2021.

Sarah C. Peck and James Alan Fox, "Pulse shootings' lingering trauma must be public-health priority." *Orlando Sentinel*, June 10, 2021.

James Alan Fox, "RFK's murder is a crime that devastated America. Deny parole for Kennedy killer." *USA Today*, October 3, 2021.

James Alan Fox, "COVID pandemic and isolation likely pushed spike in 2020 homicides and assaults." *USA Today*, October 4, 2021.

James Alan Fox and Michael Rocque, "In a win for victims and facts, Alex Jones is being held accountable for misinformation." *USA Today*, November 19, 2021.

James Alan Fox, "We've taught kids to fear school shootings. But lost sight of how uncommon they are." *USA Today*, January 14, 2022.

James Alan Fox and Alexis R. Piquero, "COVID-19 disruption, crime wave, 'defund police' mantra help fuel recent cop killings." *USA Today*, February 16, 2022.

James Alan Fox, "Responses to school shootings should be based on the level of risk, not the level of fear." *The Boston Globe*, May 27, 2022.

James Alan Fox, "Can we really spot and stop mass killers before they strike?" *Dallas Morning News*, June 17, 2022.

James Alan Fox, "Why mass shootings fear is so pervasive: Misleading statistics and marathon news coverage." *USA Today*, July 9, 2022.

Boston Globe Blog: (www.boston.com/crimeandpunishment) March 2010 – March 2014

"Defending handgun bans" (March 19, 2010)
"Amy Bishop and the tenure process" (March 20, 2010)
"Incompetence is not injustice" (March 21, 2010)
"Combatting bullying requires changes in attitude" (March 22, 2010)
"Texas, more liberal than Mass.?" (March 23, 2010)
"Obama hasn't followed through on one promise: gun control" (March 24, 2010)
"What if your child were murdered?" (March 25, 2010)
"Who's to blame for cyberbullying?" (March 26, 2010)
"Some mercy for the South Hadley bullies" (March 27, 2010)
"The insanity defense for Odgren: Crazy or creative?" (March 28, 2010)
"Gleeful bullying" (March 29, 2010)
"Time and place for professional jurors" (March 30, 2010)
"C.S.I. High school" (March 31, 2010)
"Absurd thinking on Bishop case" (April 1, 2010)
"Weekend at death row" (April 2, 2010)
"Dead men waiting" (April 3, 2010)
"Stephen King and John Odgren" (April 4, 2010)
"LaGuer: Rather be right than free?" (April 5, 2010)
"Odgren case: Will emotions overrule motions?" (April 6, 2010)
"Treatment, not punishment, for Odgren" (April 7, 2010)
"Life sentence for Odgren is not justice" (April 8, 2010)
"Abolish juvenile life without parole" (April 9, 2010)
"Odgren at Bridgewater: Thankfully" (April 10, 2010)
"FYI: Can't execute juvenile killers" (April 11, 2010)
"Emergency preparedness drill: A "premature evacuation"" (April 12, 2010)
"Murder and sport don't mix" (April 13, 2010)
"Mothers haunted by murder" (April 14, 2010)
"Police cops a pathetic plea" (April 15, 2010)
"A eulogy and legacy for Jaewon Martin" (April 16, 2010)
"Murder spike is an aberration" (April 17, 2010)
"Juvenile LWOP unconstitutional except for murder" (April 18, 2010)
"Death penalty kills the budget" (April 19, 2010)
"Chat Tuesday on death penalty" (April 20, 2010)
"Witness to an execution" (April 21, 2010)
"Probation's failures threaten public safety" (April 22, 2010)
"Prison escape by suicide" (April 23, 2010)
"CORI reform: Too little, too late" (April 24, 2010)
"Boston's murderous weekend: Causes and cures" (April 25, 2010)
"Midnight basketball: The ABCs of sports" (April 26, 2010)
"Teacher's death: Heroism with tragic outcome" (April 27, 2010)
"Gov's Gun Bill on Target" (April 28, 2010)
"Blown call on gun bill" (April 29, 2010)

"A Beacon Hill mulligan" (April 30, 2010)
"Prime time for summer crime" (May 1, 2010)
"Gun bill not anti-2nd Amendment" (May 2, 2010)
"The appeal of gangs" (May 3, 2010)
"Truth behind mass murder may not surprise" (May 4, 2010)
"A Father's Day wish for two dads impacted by murder" (May 5, 2010)
"Fear or crime or of illegal immigrants?" (May 6, 2010)
"A tale of two funerals" (May 7, 2010)
"Silver lining on Chicago gun decision" (May 8, 2010)
"Mayor Daley: Quick on the draw" (May 9, 2010)
"Heat wave has chilling effect on violent crime" (May 10, 2010)
"Catching the Grim Sleeper" (May 11, 2010)
"Celebrity week for criminals" (May 12, 2010)
"Rat out your kids? Some say "yes"" (May 13, 2010)
"Odgren: Upon further review, should be murder two" (May 14, 2010)
"A state of confusion over illegals and crime" (May 15, 2010)
"Soft on crime or just on courage?" (May 16, 2010)
"Jeremy Prince: Contrition and conviction" (May 17, 2010)
"Workplace homicide: What is the risk?" (May 18, 2010)
"A day for remembering victims" (May 19, 2010)
"Markoff's suicide: No surprise" (May 20, 2010)
"Markoff's suicide: Denied justice or just us denied?" (May 21, 2010)
"When 911 is TMI" (May 22, 2010)
"Why anti-bullying programs fail" (May 23, 2010)
"Crime is down, but for how long?" (May 24, 2010)
"Odgren decision: Sentencing reform needed" (May 25, 2010)
"Mortimer: Inspired by love?" (May 26, 2010)
"Florida dad wins Bernie Goetz award!" (May 27, 2010)
"War against gun crime: Mission not accomplished" (May 28, 2010)
"Safety on campus? Absolutely" (May 29, 2010)
"Death penalty: Still racist after all these years" (May 30, 2010)
"Death penalty no deterrent for cop killers" (May 31, 2010)
"Life and death in the Caribbean" (June 1, 2010)
"Poetic justice for Spader" (June 2, 2010)
"Dealing with criminals" (June 3, 2010)
"Is Mass. really #1 in violent crime?" (June 4, 2010)
"Thanksgiving behind bars" (June 5, 2010)
"Where were you when John Lennon was murdered?" (June 6, 2010)
"Hate crime figures: Truly unbelievable" (June 7, 2010)
"Best practices for preventing another Wakefield massacre" (June 8, 2010)
"Parole failure in perspective" (June 9, 2010)
"Who's really to blame for parole failure?" (June 10, 2010)
"Mass murder: Unpredictable and unpreventable" (June 11, 2010)
"Gun laws and mass murder" (June 12, 2010)
"A vote for parole" (June 13, 2010)
"The real causes of mass murder" (June 14, 2010)

"American Parolee: Not quite reality TV" (June 15, 2010)
"Marksmanship in schools: Letter grades and loaded guns " (June 16, 2010)
"Surviving homicide without vengeance" (June 17, 2010)
"Cupid's poisoned arrow" (June 18, 2010)
"Backpacking heat: Concealed weapons on campus" (June 19, 2010)
"Parole failure and bad pitching" (June 20, 2010)
"Seeking justice in the Craigslist Killer case" (June 21, 2010)
"Don't forget the Cocoon Grove tragedy" (June 22, 2010)
"Look who is bullying now" (June 23, 2010)
"A crazy approach to insanity" (June 24, 2010)
"Gribble: A quick and correct verdict" (June 25, 2010)
"Virginia Tech: A fine that's not so fine" (June 26, 2010)
"Craigslist case: Take better aim on blame" (June 27, 2010)
"Guns on campus: More peril than protection" (June 28, 2010)
"Why killers target prostitutes" (June 29, 2010)
"Notsocool.com" (June 30, 2010)
"The Columbine legacy - Still strong after all these years" (July 1, 2010)
"Breaking silence on campus sexual assault" (July 2, 2010)
"Murder and Mother's Day" (July 3, 2010)
"Profiting from murder" (July 4, 2010)
"Feds auctioning Unabomber manifesto" (July 5, 2010)
"Why mothers kill" (July 6, 2010)
"Fewer mothers killing kids" (July 7, 2010)
"The Kerrigans and the Bishops" (July 8, 2010)
"Abortion and crime: A missing link" (July 9, 2010)
"Keep parole board votes private" (July 10, 2010)
"Policing frenzied fans" (July 11, 2010)
"Vancouver riot: Disappointing, but not surprising" (July 12, 2010)
"Parole failure: Glass 1/3 empty or 2/3 full?" (July 13, 2010)
"Probe academic record, not criminal record" (July 14, 2010)
"The violent video blame game" (July 15, 2010)
"Lauren Astley's murder: An all-too-familiar story?" (July 16, 2010)
"Boston's Violent Fourth: A recurring pattern" (July 17, 2010)
"Elizabeth Smart: Smart, but no expert" (July 18, 2010)
"School discipline: Well-meaning but mean-spirited" (July 19, 2010)
"Norway massacre fits the mold" (July 20, 2010)
"The Norway massacre - An unspeakable horror" (July 21, 2010)
"Walk a few feet for a Camel" (July 22, 2010)
"The lesson from VA Tech's false alarm" (July 23, 2010)
"My police line-up" (July 24, 2010)
"NCAA has no death penalty" (July 25, 2010)
"Boston's illegal gun problem" (July 26, 2010)
"When disgruntled customers kill" (July 27, 2010)
"Inside TSA's "No lie zone"" (July 28, 2010)
"Abolish juvenile life without parole in Mass." (July 29, 2010)
"Flawed objections to juvenile law reform" (July 30, 2010)

"Who's is to blame for the chaos?" (July 31, 2010)
"Killer should rest in obscurity" (August 1, 2010)
"Time to kill the death penalty" (August 2, 2010)
"A good day for justice" (August 3, 2010)
"The Halloween crime spike" (August 4, 2010)
"Supreme Court should rule against JLWOP " (August 5, 2010)
"Simulated shooting should be punished by NFL " (August 6, 2010)
"Norway's sane insanity law" (August 7, 2010)
"Don't highlight record-setting bloodshed" (August 8, 2010)
"A life-saving holiday gift" (August 9, 2010)
"No sympathy for Barefoot Bandit" (August 10, 2010)
"New Year's Resolution on Punishing Kids" (August 11, 2010)
"GOP: Gun Owners' Party" (August 12, 2010)
"An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of prison" (August 13, 2010)
"Gov. Patrick gets it right" (August 14, 2010)
"Slogans not enough to combat bullying" (August 15, 2010)
"Habitual offenders: Third strike or check swing?" (August 16, 2010)
"Inmate safety and emergency preparedness" (August 17, 2010)
"Pistols and paranoia" (August 18, 2010)
"Movie ratings rated PG for *Poor Guide*" (August 19, 2010)
"Supreme Court to review juvenile injustice" (August 20, 2010)
"CA Campus Shooting: Rare event, common pattern" (August 21, 2010)
"Altered meaning of Zimmerman's 911 call" (August 22, 2010)
"Are police fatalities on the rise?" (August 23, 2010)
"Fatal flaws in Biolab report" (August 24, 2010)
"The Unabomber: Still infamous after all these years" (August 25, 2010)
"Violins (not violence) in schools" (August 26, 2010)
"Crime is down -- or is it?" (August 27, 2010)
"Where were you during the Boston Strangler case?" (August 28, 2010)
"Supreme Court got it (mostly) right" (August 29, 2010)
"Just punishment for Penn State" (August 30, 2010)
"The Colorado shooting and gun control" (August 31, 2010)
"Accused mass killer: Over-exposed" (September 1, 2010)
"Patrick's wise move to amend 3-strikes bill" (September 2, 2010)
"Obsessing over record victim counts" (September 3, 2010)
"Good sense has struck out" (September 4, 2010)
"No increase in mass shootings" (September 5, 2010)
"Crime: No laughing matter?" (September 6, 2010)
"Justifiable homicides by police on the rise" (September 7, 2010)
"Romney's good failure" (September 8, 2010)
"Lessons from crime lab scandal" (September 9, 2010)
"Sandusky's Fate No Joke" (September 10, 2010)
"Victim of crime trend" (September 11, 2010)
"Rethinking Life without Parole" (September 12, 2010)
"Intimate Partner Violence: Down but not Out" (September 13, 2010)
"Mass Murder Horrible Enough" (September 14, 2010)

"Preventing Mass Murder: No easy solutions" (September 15, 2010)
"Top 10 myths about mass shootings" (September 16, 2010)
"NRA's flawed strategy" (September 17, 2010)
"Back-to-school fears" (September 18, 2010)
"The right time to do the right thing for juvenile murderers" (September 19, 2010)
"Responding to Mother Jones" (September 20, 2010)
"Clear sight on gun crimes" (September 21, 2010)
"Fujita: Right verdict, wrong outcome" (September 22, 2010)
"Teachers packing heat" (September 23, 2010)
"Zero tolerance makes zero sense" (September 24, 2010)
"Gun rights, gun control, and mass murder" (September 25, 2010)
"Newtown victim #27 and the Boston Marathon " (September 26, 2010)
"Enough blast videos!" (September 27, 2010)
"The deadly brotherly bond" (September 28, 2010)
"Boston strong and Boston wrong" (September 29, 2010)
"The next target of terror?" (September 30, 2010)
"Depp not right for Bulger role" (October 1, 2010)
"Chicken Little and Boston murders" (October 2, 2010)
"Dead woman walking free: Not quite" (October 3, 2010)
"Tip of the (salary) cap to the Pats" (October 4, 2010)
"The Chilliest of Cold Cases" (October 5, 2010)
"Deciding on death penalty in bombing case" (October 6, 2010)
"Safe at sea" (October 7, 2010)
"Survey: Mayoral candidates on BU biolab" (October 8, 2010)
"What the Tsarnaev punishment poll means" (October 9, 2010)
"Security clearance for terror" (October 10, 2010)
"No gain in death penalty for Sampson" (October 11, 2010)
"Murders of school teachers - A sad aberrations" (October 12, 2010)
"Ghosts, Goblins and Violent Criminals" (October 13, 2010)
"Juvenile Injustice" (October 14, 2010)
"Takeaways from the Sandy Hook Report" (October 15, 2010)
"Nancy Lanza: Accessory or victim?" (October 16, 2010)
"SJC ruling only half the battle" (October 17, 2010)
"Calm down when crime's up" (October 18, 2010)
"Death would be too good for Marathon bomber" (October 19, 2010)
"Political Rift over Coakley's Shift" (October 20, 2010)
"My four-year sentence has ended" (October 21, 2010)

Book Reviews:

Review of "Mathematical Criminology" (D. Greenberg) in *Contemporary Sociology*, 1981.

Review of "Prediction in Criminology" (D. Farrington and R. Tarling) in *Contemporary Psychology*, 1987.

Review of "Serial Murder" (R. Holmes and J. De Burger) in *Contemporary Psychology*, 1990.

Review of "Serial Killers and their Victims" (E. Hickey) in *Contemporary Sociology*.

Review of "Race, Crime, and the Law" (R. Kennedy) and "Shades of Freedom (A. Leon Higginbotham, Jr.)" in *The Boston Sunday Globe*, June 7, 1997.

Review of "Judgment Ridge: The True Story Behind the Dartmouth Murders" (D. Lehr and M. Zuckoff) in the *Boston Sunday Globe*, September 21, 2003.

Review of "Street Justice: A History of Police Violence in New York City" (Marilynn S. Johnson), in the *Boston Globe*, January 2004.

Review of "Rampage: The Roots of School Shootings" (Katherine Newman), in the *Boston Globe*, June 30, 2004.

Magazine/Newspaper Articles:

James Alan Fox, "The Trials of a Mother." *Boston Sunday Herald Magazine* (Cover Story), May 8, 1988.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Satanism and Mass Murder," *Celebrity Plus*, July 1989.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Inside the Mind of Charles Stuart," *Boston Magazine*, April 1990; reprinted in Joy Satterwhite Eyman, ed., *Psychopaths*, National Association of Chiefs of Police, Miami, FL, 1996.

James Alan Fox and Glenn L. Pierce, "The Young and the Rootless." *USA Today Magazine* (Society for the Advancement of Education), January 1994, pp. 24-26.

James Alan Fox, "Preventing the Coming Wave of Youth Violence," *Congressional Digest*, August/September 1996, pp. 206-212. Reprinted in *Crime*, Greenhaven Press, 1997.

James Alan Fox, "Building the Child, Not Rebuilding the Teen," *Leading the Way*, Fall 1999.

James Alan Fox, Commentary on workplace violence case study. *Harvard Business Review*, July 2003.

Jack Levin and James Alan Fox, "Der Weg zum Medienruhm," *Message: Internationale Fachzeitschrift für Journalismus*, 2003.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "The Perpetuating School Violence: How to find new ways to keep schools safe," *District Administration*, May 2004.

James Alan Fox, "Time to Reinvest in Prevention." *Connections* (Official publication of the Boys and Girls Clubs of America), Fall 2008.

James Alan Fox, "How to Keep a College Campus Safe—and How not to." *Northeastern Alumni Magazine*, Winter 2008/2009.

James Alan Fox, "Mass, serial and spree killing: Distinction or distraction." *The Gazette*, Major Crimes Issue, Royal Canadian Mounted Police, Vol. 72, No. 2.

James Alan Fox, "Fortune favored many, but especially Danny." *The Boston Globe*, April 26, 2013.

Other:

- James Alan Fox, "Anger a Motive for Such Violence," *The Sunday Q&A*, Tampa *Tribune*, May 3, 1987.
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Serial Killers: A Survey." Prepared for the National Academy of Sciences Panel on Violence.
- James Alan Fox, "Revenge," *The Q&A, USA Today*, October 28, 1991.
- James Alan Fox, "Take Five," *The Boston Sunday Herald Magazine*, September, 1991.
- "Dr. James Alan Fox's Notorious Boston," in Spade and Archer's *50 Maps of Boston*, Simon and Schuster, Inc., 1992.
- James Alan Fox, "Is the Family Crumbling?" Q&A, *The Boston Globe*, November 11, 1992.
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, Bi-monthly column on multiple murder, *Real Crime Book Digest*: "A Freeze on Executions," April/May, 1994; "Gory, Not Glory," June/July 1994; "Does the Early Bird Catch the Bookworm?" August/September 1994; "From Mass Murder to Overkill," October/November 1994; "Wuornos for Sale," Spring 1995; "The Black Dahlia," June/July 1995.
- James Alan Fox, "Youth Violence," *Encyclopedia Americana*, 1995 Yearbook.
- James Alan Fox, "Violence," America Online Centerstage, October 1995.
- Bernard Cohen, James Alan Fox, and Marvin E. Wolfgang, *The Memphis and Shelby County Crime Report--1996*.
- James Alan Fox, "Mörder-Nachwuchs," Q&A, *Focus* (German weekly news magazine), January 22, 1996, p. 203.
- James Alan Fox, *Trends in Juvenile Violence: A Report to the United States Attorney General on Current and Future Rates of Juvenile Offending*, Northeastern University, March 1996.
- James Alan Fox, "The Young and the Violent," Q&A, *Boston Globe* Dialogue Series, March 24, 1996.
- Bernard Cohen, James Alan Fox, and Marvin E. Wolfgang, *The Memphis and Shelby County Crime Report--1997 Update*.
- James Alan Fox, *Trends in Juvenile Homicide--1997 Update*, Northeastern University, November 1997.
- James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, "Facts, Not Fluff." Forward to *Technophobe: The Unabomber Years*. Dove Books, 1997.
- Sanford Newman and James Alan Fox, "After School Programs or After School Crime, Fight Crime, Invest in Kids, 1997.
- James Alan Fox, "Analysis of Trends in Intimate Murder, 1976-96," in L. Greenfeld, et al., *BJS Factbook: Violence by Intimates: Analysis of Data on Crimes by Current or Former Spouses, Boyfriends, and Girlfriends*, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Washington D.C., March 1998.
- James Alan Fox, "A Broader Examination of the Nature and Distribution of Known Offenses," Preface to 1998 Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, D.C., 1998.
- James Alan Fox, Nanette Graham, and Mary Ann Zager, "Patterns and Trends in Lethal and Non-Lethal Youth Violence," Charles Stewart Mott Foundation, March 1999.

James Alan Fox and Marianne W Zawitz, "Homicide Trends in the United States--Crime Data Brief." Bureau of Justice Statistics, January 1999. Also as an Internet site publication: www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/homtrnds.htm.

James Alan Fox, "Kids and Crime," Online NewsHour, January 28, 2000.

Sanford A. Newman, James Alan Fox, Edward A. Flynn, and William Christianson, "America's After-School Choice: The Prime Time for Juvenile Crime, Or Youth Enrichment and Achievement. Fight Crime: Invest in Kids, Washington, D.C., October 6, 2000.

James Alan Fox and Marianne W Zawitz, "Homicide Trends in the United States—Year 2000 Update." Bureau of Justice Statistics, 2003.

R. Alexander, L. Baca, J.A. Fox, M. Frantz, S. Glanz, L.D. Huffman, C.J. Hynes, A.J. Reynolds, W. Ritter, G. Trask, G. Walker, S.A. Newman, and W. Christenson, "New Hope for Preventing Child Abuse and Neglect: Proven Solutions to Save Lives and Prevent Future Crime." Fight Crime Invest in Kids, Washington, D.C., May 2003.

J.A. Fox, D.S. Elliott, R.G. Kerlikowske, S.A. Newman, and W. Christenson, "Bullying Prevention Is Crime Prevention," Fight Crime Invest in Kids, Washington, D.C., September 2003.

James Alan Fox, David Kass and William Christenson, "Meth Crime Rises as Budget Axe Falls," Fight Crime Invest in Kids, Washington D.C., March 2006.

James Alan Fox, Ann W. Burgess, Jack Levin, and Marleen Wong, Panel Report on the March 25, 2006 Capitol Hill Shooting. Seattle Police Department, July 17, 2006.

James Alan Fox and David McDowall, Brief of Professors of Criminology As Amici Curiae In Support of Petitioners, District of Columbia and Adrian M. Fenty, Mayor of the District of Columbia v. Dick Anthony Heller, United States Supreme Court, No. 07-290, January 2008.

Daniel O'Neill, James Alan Fox, Roger Depue and Elizabeth Englander, "Campus Violence Prevention and Response: Best Practices for Massachusetts Higher Education." Report for the Campus Safety and Violence Prevention Work Group, Massachusetts Department of Higher Education, June 2008.

James Alan Fox, "Time to Reinvest in Prevention." Forward to the Urban Violence Subcommittee Report to the Honorable Deval Patrick, November 2008.

James Alan Fox and Marc L. Swatt, "The Recent Surge in Homicides Involving Young Black Males and Guns: Time to Reinvest in Prevention and Crime Control," Northeastern University, December 2008.

James Alan Fox and Jack Levin, Brief of Professors of Criminal Justice As Amici Curiae In Support of Respondents, Otis McDonald et al. v. City of Chicago, United States Supreme Court, No. 08-1521, January 2010.

James Alan Fox, "A family is haunted by son's illness and crime" Feature story. *The Boston Globe*, July 25, 2010.

James A. Anderson et al., Amicus Brief of Social Scientists, Medical Scientists, and Media Effects Scholars as Amici Curiae In Support Of Respondents, Arnold Schwarzenegger, in his official capacity as Governor of the State of California, and Edmund G. Brown Jr., in his official capacity as Attorney General of the State of California, Petitioners, v. Entertainment Merchants Association and

Entertainment Software Association, Respondents. United States Supreme Court, No. 08-1448, September 2010.

Jeffrey Fagan et al., Amicus Brief in Support of Petitioner, *Miller v. Alabama* and *Jackson v. Hobbs*, United States Supreme Court, No. 10-9646 and 10-9647, January 17, 2012.

Juvenile Law Center et al., Amicus Brief in Support of Petitioner, *Miller v. Alabama* and *Jackson v. Hobbs*, United States Supreme Court, No. 10-9646 and 10-9647, January 17, 2012.

James Alan Fox, "Forget What You've Heard: Mass Shootings Aren't Rising. But They Probably Aren't Going Away," Q&A with Megan McArdle, *The Daily Beast*, February 1, 2013.

James Alan Fox, "Remarks on Mass Shootings," February 20, 2013, C-Span Video: <http://www.c-spanvideo.org/program/311092-1>.

James Alan Fox, "Fortune favored many, but especially Danny," *Boston Globe*, April 26, 2013.

Q&A: "Criminologist Advises Boston Carjacking Victim: Keep a Low Profile," *Chronicle of Higher Ed*, May 6, 2013.

James Alan Fox, Chad Posick and Michael Rourke, "Juvenile Violence," in G. Bruinsma & D. Weisburd (eds.), *Springer Encyclopedia of Crime and Criminal Justice*, New York: Springer, 2014, pp. 2793-2804.

James Alan Fox, Podcast: "There Is No Evidence of an Epidemic of Mass Shootings." Reason.Com, August 14, 2019.

James Alan Fox, Podcast: "Northeastern University's James Alan Fox on Mass Shootings." TheReload.Com, July 25, 2021.

U.S. Congressional Testimony

House of Representatives Subcommittee on Crime (Crime Trends), June 10, 1981.

House of Representatives Judiciary Subcommittee on Criminal Justice (Capital Punishment), May 7, 1986.

Senate Judiciary Committee (Homicide Trends), July 31, 1990.

Senate Judiciary Committee (Youth and Drugs), December 19, 1995.

Senate Judiciary Subcommittee on Youth Violence (OJJDP reauthorization bill, February 28, 1996.

The Congressional Black Caucus Braintrust on Juvenile Justice, May 14, 1996.

House of Representatives Judiciary Subcommittee on Youth Crime, June 1996.

Senate Labor Subcommittee on Children and Families (Youth Crime), July 18, 1996.

Senate Panel on Youth Violence, July 7, 1998.

Senate Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions, May 6, 1999.

House of Representatives Judiciary Subcommittee on Crime, Oversight hearings on crime prevention, October 2, 2000.

House of Representatives, Hearing on School Shootings, March 13, 2001.

House of Representatives, Committee on Government Reform, Subcommittee On National Security, Emerging Threats and International Relations, Hearing on Cruise Line Crime and Security, March 7, 2006.

Senate Democratic Police Committee, Hearings on Federal Cuts in Budget for Law Enforcement, July 10, 2006.

Senate Judiciary Committee, Hearings on crime trends, July 2007.
Senate Commerce, Science, and Transportation Committee, Subcommittee on the Surface Transportation and Merchant Marine Infrastructure, Safety, and Security, Hearings on cruise ship safety, June 19, 2008.

State Hearing Testimony

Testimony for Attorney General on seat belt use in Massachusetts, hearings on 1987 automobile insurance rates, 1986.

Testimony for Attorney General and State Rating Bureau on inflation in auto body repair costs in Massachusetts, hearings on 1988 automobile insurance rates, 1987.

Testimony for Attorney General on auto insurance fraud, hearings on 1989 automobile insurance rates, 1988 and 1989.

Testimony in regard to the Reinstatement of the Death Penalty in Massachusetts, Massachusetts House of Representatives Committee on the Judiciary, April 1990.

Testimony for Attorney General on auto insurance fraud, hearings on 1993 automobile insurance rates, 1992.

Testimony in regard to the Reinstatement of the Death Penalty in Massachusetts, Massachusetts House of Representatives Committee on Criminal Justice, July 1994.

Testimony in regard to the safety regulation on handguns, Massachusetts Attorney General, December 1996.

Testimony in regard to after-school crime patterns in support of proposed resolution on after-school programs, Philadelphia City Council, December 10, 1997.

Testimony in regard to the workplace, Massachusetts State Legislature's Joint Committee on Public Safety, February 2001.

Testimony in regard to the Reinstatement of the Death Penalty in Massachusetts, Massachusetts State Legislature's Joint Committee on Criminal Justice, February 2001.

Massachusetts State House Panel on School Bullying, March 15, 2007.

Testimony in support of Rod Matthews before the Massachusetts Parole Board, May 15, 2007.

Testimony in opposition to HB1511, Bill to Reinstate Capital Punishment, Massachusetts Joint Committee on Criminal Justice, October 23, 2007.

Testimony in support of S. 672 and H. 1346, "An Act Relative to the Sentencing of Children," Joint Committee on the Judiciary, Massachusetts State House, September 20, 2011.

Testimony in support of proposal to ban BSL-4 research, Boston City Council, April 16, 2014.

Testimony in support of Rod Matthews before the Massachusetts Parole Board, March 29, 2016.

Expert Testimony and Case Consulting

- Expert witness on prejudicial nature of introduction of conviction record, defense pre-trial motion to suppress, 1980.
- Expert witness on mass transit security for plaintiff's suit against the MBTA, 1982.
- Consultant, Law Offices of Merwin, McDonald, and Kopeny, Santa Ana, CA, in case of *State of California v. Randy Kraft* (1986-1887).
- Consultant to Cabaniss, Burke and Wagner, Orlando, FL, in *David/Highfill v. GMAC/Johnston* (1992) in lawsuit from mass shooting at Jacksonville GMAC.
- Consultant, *Economy Fire & Casualty Co. v. Betty Ann Haste et al.* (1993), involving lawsuit arising from serial killings committed by Robert Berdella.
- Consultant, in Oregon case of *Cushman v. Erickson*, 1993.
- Expert witness for defense in race discrimination suit against the Massachusetts State Police, *Miller v. Commonwealth of Massachusetts*, 1994.
- Expert witness, for defense in lawsuit involving alleged role of Prozac in multiple murder, *Joyce Fentress et al. v. Eli Lilly and Company*, 1994-1995.
- Expert witness, for defense in criminal trial, *West Virginia v. Hawkins*, 1994-1995.
- Expert witness for defense in serial murder trial, *State of California v. William Suff*, 1995.
- Expert witness, for defense in lawsuit involving multiple homicide, *Jerner at al. v. Allstate Insurance Company*, 1995.
- Expert witness for defense in lawsuit pertaining to negligent security, *Norma Alvira v. Gerald Schuster et al.*, 1995.
- Expert witness for defense in lawsuit pertaining to negligent security, *St. John/Randall v. Jordan Marsh, Maine Mall, et al.*, 1995.
- Consultant for plaintiff in *Carl DiMati et al. v. Edward F. Kakas and Sons, Inc.*, 1996.
- Consultant for plaintiff (and Brady Center) in *Marilyn Merrill et al. v. Navegar, Inc. D/B/A Intratec Firearms*, 1996-1997.
- Expert witness for plaintiff (and Brady center) in *Devorah Halberstam et al. v. S.W. Daniel, Inc. et al.*, Federal Court, Eastern District of New York, 1997-1998.
- Expert witness for defendant in *Morris A. Searcy, Executor of the Estate of Mary Evelyn McKee, deceased v. Court Monitoring Systems, Inc., et al.*, Shelby Circuit Court, Commonwealth of Kentucky, 2000.
- Consultant for defendant in *Morris A. Searcy vs. Digital Product Corporation*, 2000-2001.
- Expert witness for plaintiff (and Brady Center) in *Lenny Isaac v. Southern Ohio Guns International*, 2001.
- Expert witness for defense in wrongful death claim related to serial murder, *In the Matter of Lawrence Dame* (Minnesota), 2001.
- Expert witness for plaintiff (and Brady Center) in *City of Boston v. Smith and Wesson et al.*, 2001-2002.
- Expert witness for plaintiff (and Brady Center) in *People of the State of California v. Arcadia Corp. et al.*, 2002-2003.
- Expert witness for plaintiff (and Brady Center) in *City of New York v. Beretta USA, Corp., et al.*, No. 00CV-641, 2005.

Expert witness for plaintiff in wrongful death civil suit, *Shelley Tyre vs. David Swain*, State of Rhode Island, 2005.

Expert witness for defense in Civil Right suit, *Reza Hussain v. Board of Regents, State of Iowa et al.*, U.S. District Court So Dist. Case No. 3:07-cv00012, 2007-2008.

Expert witness for defense in appeal of capital murder sentence, *State of New Mexico v. Michael Astorga*, 2008.

Expert witness for plaintiff in suit related to rape, *Burns et al v. Huntington Mall Company et al.*, 2008.

Expert witness for plaintiff in challenging gun legislation, *Florida Retail Federation, Inc. & Florida Chamber of Commerce, Inc. v. Attorney General of Florida*, 2008.

Expert witness for defense in civil suit related to sexual assault, *Bartholomew v. Royal Caribbean Cruises LTD*, Case No. 07-22766 in the U.S. District Court for the Southern District of Florida.

Expert witness for defense in capital murder case, *State of Florida v. Kemar Johnston*, 2008-2010.

Expert witness for defense in capital murder case, *State of Florida v. Tajuane Arkeem Dubose*, 2010.

Expert witness for defense in capital murder case, *State of Florida v. Rasheem Dubose*, 2010.

Expert witness. *People v. Eric Hogan*, Illinois, 2010-2011.

Consultant, *Jane Smith and John Smith v. Wal-Mart Stores*, Commonwealth of Massachusetts Superior Court, Civil Action No. 2008-4487-D, 2011.

Expert Witness in wrongful death suit, *Nicholas and Virginia Payne, Administrators of the Estate of Rebecca Payne v. Iroquois Street Limited Partnership et al.*, Civil Action No. 10-04786.

Expert Witness, *Commonwealth v. Alex Valle*, docket number HDCR2009-00187.

Expert witness for defense in capital murder case, *State of Florida v. Alex Rackley*, 2011.

Expert witness for defense in civil suit, *Tidiri v. Iowa State University et al.*, 2013-2014.

Expert witness for defense in capital murder case, *State of Florida v. Michael Woods*, 2013.

Expert witness for plaintiff in civil suit related to an assault on a fan, *Bryan Michael Stow v. Los Angeles Dodgers et al.*, 2013-2014.

Expert witness for defense in civil suit related to sexual assault, *Doe (K.S.) v. Royal Caribbean Cruises, Ltd.*, 2014.

Expert witness for defense in civil suit, *Lindsey Horne v. Carnival Cruise Lines*, 2015-2016.

Expert witness for the defense in capital trial, *State of Florida v. Harochio J. Varnadore*, 2016-2018.

Expert witness for defense in civil suit related to sexual assault, *Jane Doe v. Carnival Corporation*, 2016-17.

Expert witness for the defense in capital trial, *State of Florida v. Herman I. Pickens*, 2016-2019.

Expert witness for the defense in capital trial, *State of Florida v. Arsenio James*, 2016-2017.

Expert witness for plaintiff in civil suit related to assault on fan, *Matthew Fortese v. the Baltimore Orioles*, 2016-2017.

Expert witness for the defense in capital trial, *State of Florida v. Anthony Carter*, 2017-2018.

Expert witness for the defense in capital trial, *State of Florida v. Richard Franklin*, 2017.

Expert witness for the defense in capital trial, *State of Florida v. Frantzy Jean Marie*, 2017-2018.

Expert witness for defense in resentencing hearing, *State of Florida v. Paul Dixon*, 2017.

Expert witness for the plaintiff in wrongful death suit, *Estates of Dr. Richard Field and Dr. Lina Bolanos v. Court Square Press Building Condominium Trust, et al.*, 2017—

Expert witness for the defense in civil suit, *David Carideo v. Whet Travel, Inc. and Carnival Corporation d/b/a Carnival Cruise Line*, 2018.

Expert witness for the defense in civil suit, *Jones, Broadus and Jones, Corliss v. Carnival Corporation*, 2018-2019.

Expert witness for the defense in civil suit, *Linda Heald v. Carnival Corporation*, 2018-2019.

Expert witness for the defense in capital trial, *State of Florida v. Aaron James Gregory*, 2019.

Expert witness for the defense in civil suit related to Sutherland Springs, TX mass shooting, *Holcombe v. U.S.*, 2020-2021.

Expert witness for the defense in civil suit related to a homicide, *Ansara v. Caesars Palace*, 2020--2021.

Expert witness for the defense in civil suit related to an assault and kidnapping, *Andrew Abrams v. Morehouse College and AUC Consortium*, 2020--.

Expert witness for the plaintiffs in civil suit related to a mass shooting at a video game competition. *Kent v. Electronic Arts Inc., et al.*, reconstituted as Consolidated Plaintiffs vs. EA, JLI, Allied Security, et al. 2021.

Consultant for the defense in civil suit related to the Parkland school shooting, *Fred Guttenberg v. U.S.*, 2021.

Expert witness for the defense in wrongful death civil suit, *Demeatris Roberson v. Carob Tree Apartments*, 2021--.

Research Funding

“A Comparative Validation of the Randomized Response and Direct Question Methods,” (Oct. 1978-Dec. 1979). National Institute of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice (with P.E. Tracy).

“Urban Crime Control and Property Values: Estimating Systematic Interactions,” (Oct. 1981-Sept. 1983). National Institute of Justice (with D.A. Hellman).

“An Econometric Analysis of Campus Crime Rates,” (Jan. 1982-Dec. 1982). Northeastern University Research and Scholarship Development Fund (with D.A. Hellman).

“Victimization in the Boston Public Schools,” (May-Dec. 1983). Safe Schools Commission of Boston.

“Utilization of UCR Data,” (July 1984-June 1985). Bureau of Justice Statistics (with G. Pierce)

“Experiments in Indeterminate Response,” (July 1986-June 1987) Northeastern University Research and Scholarship Development Fund (with P.E. Tracy).

“Arson Measurement, Analysis, and Prevention,” (Oct. 1986-Sept. 1988) National Institute of Justice.

“Seat Belt Use Following the Massachusetts Seat Belt Referendum: A Panel Survey,” (Nov. 1986-Jan. 1987) Office of the Attorney General of Massachusetts (with P.E. Tracy).

“Repair Estimate Practices of Auto Body Shops,” (Aug. 1987- Oct. 1987) Office of the Attorney General of Massachusetts and the Massachusetts State Insurance Rating Bureau (with P.E. Tracy).

“Cost Containment Pertaining to Insurance Fraud,” (May 1988-July 1988) Office of the Attorney General of Massachusetts (with P.E. Tracy).

“Cost Containment in Bodily Injury Auto Insurance,” (June 1989). Office of the Attorney General of Massachusetts (with P.E. Tracy).

“A Consumer Survey of Auto Insurance Reforms.” (July 1989-Dec. 1989). Office of the Attorney General of Massachusetts (with P.E. Tracy).

“An Analysis of Bodily Injury Claims.” (May 1990-July 1990). Office of the Attorney General of Massachusetts (with P.E. Tracy).

“A Survey Concerning the Direct Payment Claim Settlement Program.” (July 1990-Oct. 1990). Office of the Attorney General of Massachusetts (with P.E. Tracy).

“An Analysis of Personal Injury Protection Claims.” (August 1992-Sept. 1992). Office of the Attorney General of Massachusetts (with M. Levine).

“Preparation of Supplementary Homicide Data File.” (April 1994-June 1994). National Institute of Justice.

“Summit on Juvenile Violence.” (October 1994-May 1995). U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (with D. Hall).

“Measuring Handgun Homicide Rates.” (July 1, 1995-June 30, 1998). Bureau of Justice Statistics (with G. Pierce and L. Briggs).

“Reporting on Trends in Juvenile Violence.” (October 1, 1995-December 31, 1995). Bureau of Justice Statistics.

“The Memphis and Shelby County Crime Report--1996.” (September 1, 1995-January 31, 1996 (with B. Cohen and M. Wolfgang).

“Trends in Lethal and Non-Lethal Youth Violence.” (July 1, 1997-June 30, 1998). Charles Stewart Mott Foundation (with N. Graham and M.A. Zager).

“Exploring the Measurement of Assaultive Behavior.” (August 1, 1997- July31, 1998). Bureau of Justice Statistics.

“Gun Violence among Intimate Partners.” (August 1999 - April 2000) The Joyce Foundation (with M. Shively and S. Harshbarger).

“Enhancing the Measurement and Analysis of Homicide Statistics.” (October 1, 2001-September 30, 2002). Bureau of Justice Statistics.

“NUstat; A Statistical Tool for Social Science Statistics Students.” (July 1, 2002-June 30, 2003). Northeastern University Instructional Development Fund.

- "Imputing Missing Data in the Supplementary Homicide Reports." (June 1, 2005-March 31, 2006). American Statistical Association, Committee on Law and Justice Statistics.
- "Homicide Trends, Phase III." (October 1, 2005-September 30, 2006). Bureau of Justice Statistics.
- "Homicide Trends, Phase IV." (June 1, 2007-December 31, 2007). Bureau of Justice Statistics.
- "The nature and prevention of campus violence," Team member for research contract awarded to Applied Risk Management, Inc., from the Massachusetts Board of Higher Education, 2008.
- "Research on obesity prevention in schools," (September 2009-May 2010), from the Office of the Attorney General of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.
- "Comparison of Violent Crime Rates at Sea and on Shore," July 17, 2013, Report to the Cruise Lines International Association.
- "Expanding the database on mass murder," *USA Today*, June - August 2016.
- "Development and Preliminary Analysis of a Mass Murder Database for 1990-2016," July – December 2017 (with Emma E. Fridel).
- "The Nature, Trends, Correlates, and Prevention of Mass Public Shootings in America, 1976-2018 (January 2019 – December 2021). The National Institute of Justice (with Grant Duwe and Michael Rocque).
- "The Associated Press/USA Today/Northeastern University Mass Murder Database Partnership," (March 2019 --).

Professional Experience (Selected)

- Computer Programmer, Nuclear Physics Laboratory, Boston University (1968).
- Consultant, University of Pennsylvania Law School: Constructed "Fox Index," the Law School's admissions formula (1971-72).
- Reviewer for CHOICE, *Journal of the American Library Association* (1973-1976).
- Consultant, A.J. Wood Research Corporation, Philadelphia (1975-1976).
- Associate Criminology Editor, *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* (1973-1977).
- Senior Analyst (full-time), Abt Associates, Cambridge, Massachusetts (1976).
- Editorial Board, *Evaluation Quarterly* (1977-1980).
- Consultant, Project LEAD, Town of Concord, Massachusetts (1978-1979).
- Consultant, Urban Educational Systems, Inc., Boston: Development of Arson Early Warning System (1978-1981).
- Consultant, Social Science Research Institute, Boston: National survey of prison victimization (1978-1979).
- Consultant, National Institute of Justice (1978--).
- Talk Show Host, WRBB-FM, Boston (1978).
- Talk Show Host, WBUR-FM, Boston (1978-1980).
- Consultant, SIH, Inc.: Taught experimental design at LEAA (1980).
- Consultant, SIH, Inc.: Taught regression analysis at NIJ (1980).
- Consultant, American Society of Criminology: Taught a Faculty Development Workshop in regression (1980).

Consultant, Stat Resources, Boston (1982-1985).
Consultant, University of Alaska Justice Center, Crime forecasting project (1983).
Editorial Consultant, *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* (1982-1990).
Editor, *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* (1984-1991); Editor-in-Chief (1991--).
Consultant, WJW-TV, Cleveland. Designed study of auto body fraud.
Consultant, State of Alaska Public Defenders Agency (1988).
Book Series Editor, Plenum Series in Crime and Justice (1988--).
Consultant, Florida Department of Law Enforcement, Combined Task Force,
Gainesville, Florida (1990-1991).
Consultant, National Academy of Sciences Panel on Criminal Violence (1990).
Technical Consultant, Aaron Spelling Productions, Inc. (1990).
Consultant, Time-Life Books, *True Crime* series (1992).
Consultant, National Center for Juvenile Justice, Preparation of two reports on juvenile
homicide for national publication on juvenile crime and justice.
Consultant, Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, 1993.
Chair, Youth Violence Task Force, Boston Challenge to Leadership, 1994-95
Consultant, Bureau of Justice Statistics Panel on the Criminal Justice Data Archive,
1995.
Task Force Member, Bureau of Justice Statistics Task Force on the Criminal Justice
Archive, 1995.
Briefing to Attorney General Janet Reno on trends in juvenile violence, March 1996.
Citywide Strategic Planning Team for the Boston Police Department, 1996.
External review of the Criminal Justice Program at St. Johns University, 1997.
Strategic Planning Committee on Youth Violence, Boys and Girls Clubs of America,
1997.
Visiting Fellow, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 1997-2008.
Member, Massachusetts Police Accreditation Commission, 1998.
Briefing to Attorney General Janet Reno and Secretary of Health and Human Services
Donna Shalala on intimate partner violence data and trends, March 1998.
Member, Presidential Advisory Committee on School Violence, 1998.
Member, U.S. Department of Education Expert Panel on Safe, Disciplined and Drug-
Free Schools, 1998-2000.
Member, Academic Advisory Council of the National Campaign against Youth Violence,
2000.
Editorial Board, *Homicide Studies*, 2001-2005.
Deputy Editor, *Justice Quarterly*, 2001-2004.
Contributing Consultant, Fox Television Network, September 11, 2001- October 10,
2001.
News Analyst for NBC, MSNBC, and CNBC, October 2002 – December 2002.
Columnist (bi-weekly) for the Boston Herald, 2005-2006.
Book Series Editor, Series on homicide, Praeger Publishing Company.
Consultant, International Council of Cruise Lines, 2006-2007.
Chair, Blue Ribbon Panel on Seattle's Capitol Hill Massacre. Appointed by the Seattle
Police Department, 2006.
Member, Public Safety and Security Working Group, Patrick-Murray Transition Team,
December 2006.

Commencement Speaker, Massachusetts Department of Correction Training Academy, April 2007.

Invited presentation for the New Hampshire Attorney General and the New Hampshire Crime Commission, June 2007.

Invited presentation for the Massachusetts Attorney General and the Urban Violence Subcommittee, April 2008.

Contributor, *World Book Encyclopedia*, 2008.

Tour leader, "Immoral Boston," Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, August 2008.

Invited presentation for the Massachusetts Governor's Anti-Crime Council, April 2009.

Member, Massachusetts legislative task force on sentencing juvenile, 2012,

Consulting criminologist and news analyst for NBC and MSNBC, December 2012.

Member, Board of Contributors, *USA Today* (July 2013 --)

Consultant on cruise crime statistics, Cruise Lines International Association (2013 --).

Member, Editorial Board, *Violence and Gender* (June 2013 --).

Consultant on requirements for security systems monitors for Citizens Disability, LLC., 2014.

Member, Editorial Board, *Crime Psychology Review* (2015 - 2018).

Advisory Committee, Mayors' playbook for responding to mass shootings. he Public Health Advocacy Institute at Northeastern University School of Law, 2021.

Graduation Speaker, Criminology Department, University of Pennsylvania, 2022.

Keynote Talks and Campus-Wide Lectures

Campus-wide lectures and keynotes on multiple homicide at: Texas Tech University (1985), SUNY-Oneonta (1985), Columbia Basin College (1986), The University of Lowell (1987), Norwich University (1990), Trenton State College (1991), Curry College (1992), Merrimack College (1992), The Marist College (1992), University of New Haven (1992 and 1994), SUNY–Canton (1992), The University of Windsor (1992), Orange County Community College (1993), Mercyhurst College (1993), Castleton State College (1993), Western Illinois University (1993), University of South Dakota (1994), University of Rhode Island (1994), Mercer College (1995), Pace University (1995), Augustana College, IL (1996), Fullerton State College (1996), Arkansas Tech University (1996), Worcester State College (1997) Scanectady County Community College (1997), University of Massachusetts at Lowell (1997), University of Tennessee (1998), Corning Community College (1998), North Georgia College (1988), University of Pennsylvania (1999), Longview Community College (1999), Salt Lake City Community College (1999), Peru State College (1999), Adams State College (1999), Maple Woods Community College (1999), Dickinson State College (1999), Jamestown State College (1999), Lynchburg College (1999), Goucher College (1999), Clarkson University (2000), Federal Bureau of Investigation, Philadelphia Region (2000), University of Tennessee at Martin (2000), Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville (2001), Providence College (2001); Moscow State University (2002), Salt Lake City Community College (2002), Westminster

College (2002), Weber State University (2002), Wayne State College (2003), Rutgers University—Camden (2004), Truman State University (2005), Salem State College (2005), University of New Hampshire (2006), Greenfield Community College (2006), Smith College (2007), Worcester State College (2008), Harvard College (2011), Elizabethtown College (2013), University of Pennsylvania (2013), Truman State University (2013), University of Central Florida (2014), U.S. Congressional staff members (2015), California State University San Bernardino at Palm Desert (2016), ASIS Boston Chapter (2016), Homicide Research Working Group (2018), Lycoming College (2018), The International Association of Healthcare Security and Safety, Boston Chapter (2018), ASIS New England Security Expo (2019), New Jersey State Police (2019), National Press Foundation (2019), First Parish Unitarian Universalist in Needham MA (2020), National Institute of Justice Webinar (2020), Naples, FL Center for Critical Thinking (2021), Universidad Hartmann (2021), Northeastern Association of Forensic Scientists (2021), University of Rhode Island (2022).

Presentations and keynotes on youth violence at: National Convention of the Boys and Girls Club of America (1993), Norwalk, CT community series on juvenile crime (1993), Western Pennsylvania Sheriff's Association (1993), John Hancock Company (1993), Temple Beth Am, Needham, MA (1994), Temple Sinai, Sharon, MA (1994), Saginaw, MI Town Hall (1994), Dallas Woman's Club (1994), Boston Challenge to Leadership (1994), Portland, Maine Junior League (1995), Middlesex Community College (1995), Massachusetts Office of Victims Assistance (1995), Dallas Mental Health Association (1995), The White House (1995), Police Executive Research Forum Regional Meeting (1995), Office of the United States Attorney General (1995), Oregon Juvenile Department Directors' Association (1995), Drury College (1995), Boston Challenge to Leadership (1995), New England Chapter of the Young Presidents Organization (1995), Fort Lauderdale Summit on Policing (1996), The United Way of America's National Leadership Conference (1996), Massachusetts Probation Association (1996), National Criminal Justice Association (1996), Boston Bar Association (1996), International Association of Hospital Security and Safety (1996), Massachusetts League of Women's Voters (1996) Newton-Wellesley Hospital (1996), Southwestern Louisiana University (1996), Ditchley Foundation (1996), Population Reference Bureau (1997), The Country Club of North Carolina (1997), Norfolk County Juvenile Justice Roundtable (1997), Milford, NH Community Forum (1997), University of Puerto Rico (1998), Youth and Shelter Services, Iowa State University (1998), Auburn University (1998), Mt. Wachusett Community College (1998) Massachusetts Department of Education (1998), MIT Women's League (1998), United Way of Metropolitan Atlanta (1998), VDET Conference (1998), International Association of Chiefs of Police (1998), University of Pittsburgh at Greensburg (1998), Marist College (1998), Temple Isiah, Columbia, MD (1998), University of Puerto Rico (1999), Weber State University (1999), Ft. Worth Lecture Foundation (1999), University of West Virginia (1999), Massachusetts Youth Crime Summit (1999), Lebanon Valley College (1999), Corning Community College (1999), Southwest State College

(1999), Staten Island Child and Adolescent Mental Health Association (1999), Brightside Lecture Series, Northampton, MA (1999), Augustana College, SD (1999), University of Northern Colorado (2000), Ft. Worth Crime Prevention Resource Center (2000), Rhode Island Advocacy for Children conference (2000), The Cambridge Forum (2000), The Boys and Girls Clubs of America (2001), Madison, WI Civics Club (2001), Social Law Library, Boston (2001), Iowa Governor's Conference on Juvenile Justice (2001), Oklahoma Juvenile Justice Association (2001), Rhode Island Advocacy for Children conference (2002), Middlesex Community College (2002), Hamilton-Fish Conference on School Violence, Monterey, CA (2002), Northern Utah Gang Conference (2002); State of Ohio Attorney General's Conference on Law Enforcement (2002), Pennsylvania State University at Worthington/Scranton (2003). New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services (2003), Phi Theta Kappa Satellite Series (2003), National Honor Society annual conference (2003), Massachusetts Judicial Institute (2005), Boston Study Group (2006) Newton Lifetime Learning (2006), University of New Hampshire (2007), The Boys and Girls Clubs of America (2007), Brandeis University (2008), Massachusetts Attorney General's Committee on Youth Violence 2008), The Boston Foundation (2009), The Texas Legislative Summit on African Americans (2009), PowerNet of Dayton (2009), Massachusetts Department of Public Health (2009), National Institute of Justice plenary session (2009), New England School of Law (2010), Natick (MA) Soldier Research, Development and Engineering Center (2011), Sharon Adult Education (2011), Austin CARY (2012), Boys and Girls Clubs of Canada (2014).

Presentations and keynotes on workplace and campus violence for: Retail Association of Massachusetts (1993), Retail Association of Connecticut (1993), Boston Federal Executive Board (1993), First Security Services Corporation (1993), John Hancock Insurance Company (1993), Brookline Chamber of Commerce (1994), Pepsi-Cola Corporation (1994), Bank Administration Institute (1994), Massachusetts Bankers Association (1994), National Retail Federation (1994), the New England Chapter of the National Classification Management Society (1994), the American Public Transportation Association (1994), Employee Assistance Professionals Association (1994), International Association of Campus Law Enforcement Directors (1994), Southeastern Massachusetts Health Care Association (1995), International Personnel Management Association (1995), Penn State University Conference Center (1996), National Retail Federation (1996), Guardsmark, Inc. (1996), Brigham and Women's Hospital (1996), Harvard-Pilgrim Health Care (2001), Nebraska Safety and Health Council (2001), Boston Chapter of the American Society for Industrial Security (2003), Northeast Colleges and Universities Security Association (2007), New England Claims Association (2007), Boston Medical Center Grand Rounds (2008), Noel Levitz National Conference on Student Recruitment and Retention (2008), The Northeast Colleges and Universities Security Association (2009), National Association of College and University Business Officers (2009), New England Claims Association (2009), Southern Connecticut State University (2011), Jackson State University (2011), Boston Chapter of American Society of

Industrial Security (2012), West Virginia Department of Public Health (2013), Massachusetts Association of Student Financial Aid Administrators (2013), Massachusetts Port Authority (2014), Rivier University (2016).

Media Experience

Television: Profiled in CBS *48 Hours* and CNN *Anderson Cooper*. Hundreds of interviews on national network programs, including *Face the Nation*, *CBS Evening News*, and *CBS Morning News* (CBS); *Good Morning America*, *Primetime Live*, *Nightline*, *20/20* and *World News Tonight* (ABC); *Meet the Press*, *The Today Show*, *Dateline NBC*, *Unsolved Mysteries*, and *NBC Evening News* (NBC); *A Current Affair*, *Under Scrutiny*, *Fox and Friends*, *O'Reilly Factor*, *America's Most Wanted* (FOX); *The News Hour with Jim Lehrer* (PBS); on an array of cable networks, including CNN, MSNBC, CNBC, A&E, HISTORY, and C-SPAN.

Network

Contracts: Contributing consultant for Fox Television Network (2001)
NBC News Analyst (2002)
NBC News Analyst (2012).

Radio: Over a thousand interviews coast-to-coast and overseas, including many network broadcasts. Co-hosted a weekly talk show on WBUR-FM, Boston.

Regular

Columns: *USA TODAY* columnist as a member of the USA TODAY Board of Contributors (July 2013 --).
Crime and punishment blog for the Boston.Com, the *Boston Globe* website (3/15/2010 -3/31/2014).
Bi-weekly columnist for the *Boston Herald* (2005-2006).

Other Op-Ed

Columns Published over 300 op-ed columns in newspapers across the country, including *the New York Times*, *Washington Post*, *USA Today*, *Los Angeles Times*, *Boston Globe*, *Christian Science Monitor* and the *Chronicle of Higher Education*. Quoted in thousands of newspaper articles and magazines worldwide, including "Quote of the Day" in the *New York Times*, the *Associate Press wire*, the *Chicago Tribune*, and the *Charleston Daily Mail*, and "Quote of the Week" in the *Seattle Times*, *Newsweek*, the *Boston Globe*, the *Providence Journal*, and the *Kentucky Enquirer*.

Newspaper

Profiles Profiled in the *Sunday New York Times*, the *Scientific American*, *Yahoo! Internet Life*, the *Boston Sunday Globe Magazine*, the *London Observer*, the *Boston Phoenix* (Cover story), *USA Today* (Cover story, two parts).